

GLENCOE LANGUAGE ARTS

# VOCABULARY POWER

**GRADE 9**

 **Glencoe  
McGraw-Hill**

New York, New York   Columbus, Ohio   Woodland Hills, California   Peoria, Illinois

## To the Student

This *Vocabulary Power* workbook gives you the practice you need to expand your vocabulary and improve your ability to understand what you read. Each lesson focuses on a single vocabulary concept or on a theme that ties together the list of words in the Word Bank. You then have several opportunities to learn the words by completing exercises on definitions, context clues, and word parts.

You can keep track of your own progress and achievement in vocabulary study by using the Student Progress Chart, which appears on page v. With your teacher's help, you can score your work on any lesson or test. After you know your score, use the Scoring Scale on pages vi–vii to figure your percentage. Then mark your score (or percentage correct) on the Student Progress Chart. Share your Progress Chart with your parents or guardians as your teacher directs.

**Glencoe/McGraw-Hill**

A Division of The McGraw-Hill Companies



Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Send all inquiries to:  
Glencoe/McGraw-Hill  
8787 Orion Place  
Columbus, Ohio 43240

ISBN 0-07-826230-5

Printed in the United States of America

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 024 05 04 03 02 01

# CONTENTS

Student Progress Chart	.v
Scoring Scale	.vi

## Unit 1

Lesson 1	Using Context Clues	.1
Lesson 2	The Prefix <i>im-</i>	.3
Lesson 3	Word Families	.5
Lesson 4	Using Reference Skills—Using a Dictionary: Etymology	.7
Review		.8
Test		.9

## Unit 2

Lesson 5	Using Synonyms	.11
Lesson 6	Prefixes Meaning “not”	.13
Lesson 7	Words Formed from the Root <i>videre</i>	.15
Lesson 8	Using Reference Skills—Using a Thesaurus: Synonyms	.17
Review		.18
Test		.19

## Unit 3

Lesson 9	Using Synonyms	.21
Lesson 10	The Latin Root <i>mille</i>	.23
Lesson 11	The Suffix <i>-ous</i>	.25
Lesson 12	Using Reading Skills—Drawing Inferences	.27
Review		.28
Test		.29

## Unit 4

Lesson 13	Usage	.31
Lesson 14	Using Context Clues	.33
Lesson 15	The Latin Root <i>crux</i>	.35
Review		.37
Test		.38

## Unit 5

Lesson 16	Using Synonyms	.40
Lesson 17	The Prefix <i>ex-</i>	.42
Lesson 18	The Greek Roots <i>hydr, hydro</i>	.44
Lesson 19	Using Reading Skills—Word Parts	.46
Review		.47
Test		.48

## Unit 6

Lesson 20	Using Context Clues	.50
Lesson 21	Using Synonyms	.52
Lesson 22	The Word Roots <i>viv, vit, vita</i>	.54
Lesson 23	Using Reading Skills—Clarifying Meaning	.56
Review		.57
Test		.58

<b>Unit 7</b>		
Lesson 24	Usage	.60
Lesson 25	Words Related to Writing	.62
Lesson 26	The Latin Roots <i>dic/dict</i> and <i>claim/clam</i>	.64
Lesson 27	Using Reference Skills—Using a Dictionary: Multiple-Meaning Words	.66
Review		.67
Test		.68
<b>Unit 8</b>		
Lesson 28	Using Synonyms	.70
Lesson 29	The Suffix <i>-ist</i>	.72
Lesson 30	The Word Root <i>spir</i>	.74
Lesson 31	Using Reading Skills—Context Clues	.76
Review		.77
Test		.78
<b>Unit 9</b>		
Lesson 32	Using Synonyms	.80
Lesson 33	Compound Words	.82
Lesson 34	The Suffixes <i>-able</i> and <i>-ible</i>	.84
Review		.86
Test		.87
<b>Unit 10</b>		
Lesson 35	Using Synonyms	.89
Lesson 36	Using Context Clues	.91
Lesson 37	Prefixes That Tell When	.93
Lesson 38	Using Reading Skills—Connotation and Denotation	.95
Review		.96
Test		.97
<b>Unit 11</b>		
Lesson 39	Using Context Clues	.99
Lesson 40	The Latin Roots <i>cede, ceed, cess</i>	.101
Lesson 41	The Prefixes <i>circu-</i> , <i>circum-</i> , and <i>trans-</i>	.103
Lesson 42	Using Reference Skills—Using a Thesaurus: Antonyms	.105
Review		.106
Test		.107
<b>Unit 12</b>		
Lesson 43	Using Synonyms	.109
Lesson 44	Words from Technology	.111
Lesson 45	Prefixes That Tell Where	.113
Lesson 46	Using Test-Taking Skills—Analogies	.115
Review		.116
Test		.117
<b>Pronunciation Guide</b>		.119

# STUDENT PROGRESS CHART

Fill in the chart below with your scores, using the scoring scale on the next page.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

	Lesson	Unit Review	Unit Test
1			
2			
3			
4			
Review			
Test			
5			
6			
7			
8			
Review			
Test			
9			
10			
11			
12			
Review			
Test			
13			
14			
15			
Review			
Test			
16			
17			
18			
19			
Review			
Test			
20			
21			
22			
23			
Review			
Test			
24			
25			
26			
27			
Review			
Test			
28			
29			
30			
31			
Review			
Test			
32			
33			
34			
Review			
Test			
35			
36			
37			
38			
Review			
Test			
39			
40			
41			
42			
Review			
Test			
43			
44			
45			
46			
Review			
Test			

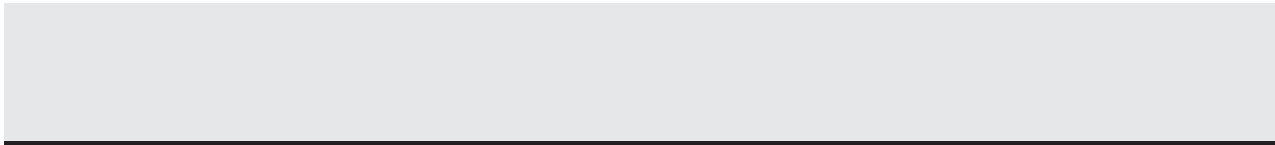
# SCORING SCALE

Use this scale to find your score. Line up the number of items with the number correct. For example, if 15 out of 16 items are correct, the score is 93.7 percent (see grayed area).

## Number Correct

Number of Items	Number Correct																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	100																			
2	50	100																		
3	33.3	66.7	100																	
4	25	50	75	100																
5	20	40	60	80	100															
6	16.7	33.3	50	66.7	83.3	100														
7	14.3	28.6	42.9	57.1	71.4	85.7	100													
8	12.5	25	37.5	50	62.5	75	87.5	100												
9	11.1	22.2	33.3	44.4	55.6	66.7	77.8	88.9	100											
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100										
11	9.1	18.1	27.2	36.3	45.4	54.5	63.6	72.7	81.8	90.9	100									
12	8.3	16.7	25	33.3	41.7	50	58.3	66.7	75	83.3	91.7	100								
13	7.7	15.3	23.1	30.8	38.5	46.1	53.8	61.5	69.2	76.9	84.6	92.3	100							
14	7.1	14.3	21.4	28.6	35.7	42.8	50	57.1	64.3	71.4	78.5	85.7	92.8	100						
15	6.7	13.3	20	26.7	33.3	40	46.6	53.3	60	66.7	73.3	80	86.7	93.3	100					
16	6.3	12.5	18.8	25	31.2	37.5	43.7	50	56.2	62.5	68.7	75	81.2	87.5	93.7	100				
17	5.9	11.8	17.6	23.5	29.4	35.3	41.2	47	52.9	58.8	64.7	70.6	76.5	82.3	88.2	94.1	100			
18	5.6	11.1	16.7	22.2	27.8	33.3	38.9	44.4	50	55.5	61.1	66.7	72.2	77.8	83.3	88.9	94.4	100		
19	5.3	10.5	15.8	21.2	26.3	31.6	36.8	42.1	47.4	52.6	57.9	63.1	68.4	73.7	78.9	84.2	89.4	94.7	100	
20	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
21	4.8	9.5	14.3	19	23.8	28.6	33.3	38.1	42.8	47.6	52.3	57.1	61.9	66.7	71.4	76.1	80.9	85.7	90.5	95.2
22	4.5	9.1	13.7	18.2	22.7	27.3	31.8	36.4	40.9	45.4	50	54.5	59.1	63.6	68.1	72.7	77.2	81.8	86.4	90.9
23	4.3	8.7	13.0	17.4	21.7	26.1	30.4	34.8	39.1	43.5	47.8	52.1	56.5	60.8	65.2	69.5	73.9	78.3	82.6	86.9
24	4.7	8.3	12.5	16.7	20.8	25	29.2	33.3	37.5	41.7	45.8	50	54.2	58.3	62.5	66.7	70.8	75	79.1	83.3
25	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	52	56	60	64	68	72	76	80
26	3.8	7.7	11.5	15.4	19.2	23.1	26.9	30.4	34.6	38.5	42.3	46.2	50	53.8	57.7	61.5	65.4	69.2	73.1	76.9
27	3.7	7.4	11.1	14.8	18.5	22.2	25.9	29.6	33.3	37	40.7	44.4	48.1	51.9	55.6	59.2	63	66.7	70.4	74.1
28	3.6	7.1	10.7	14.3	17.9	21.4	25	28.6	32.1	35.7	39.3	42.9	46.4	50	53.6	57.1	60.7	64.3	67.9	71.4
29	3.4	6.9	10.3	13.8	17.2	20.7	24.1	27.6	31	34.5	37.9	41.4	44.8	48.3	51.7	55.2	58.6	62.1	65.5	69
30	3.3	6.7	10	13.3	16.7	20	23.3	26.7	30	33.3	36.7	40	43.3	46.7	50	53.3	56.7	60	63.3	66.7
31	3.2	6.5	9.7	13	16.1	19.3	22.3	25.8	29.0	32.2	35.4	38.7	41.9	45.1	48.3	51.6	54.8	58	61.2	64.5
32	3.1	6.3	9.4	12.5	15.6	18.8	21.9	25	28.1	31.3	34.4	37.5	40.6	43.8	46.9	50	53.1	56.2	59.4	62.5
33	3	6	9	12	15.1	18.1	21.2	24.2	27.2	30.3	33	36.3	39.3	42.4	45.4	48.4	51.5	54.5	57.5	60.6
34	2.9	5.9	8.8	11.8	14.7	17.6	20.6	23.5	26.5	29.4	32.4	35.3	38.2	41.2	44.1	47.1	50	52.9	55.9	58.8
35	2.9	5.7	8.6	11.4	14.3	17.1	20	22.9	25.7	28.6	31.4	34.3	37.1	40	42.9	45.7	48.6	51.4	54.3	57.1
36	2.8	5.6	8.3	11.1	13.9	16.7	19.4	22.2	25	27.8	30.6	33.3	36.1	38.9	41.7	44.4	47.2	50	52.7	55.6
37	2.7	5.4	8.1	10.8	13.5	17.1	18.9	21.6	24.3	27	29.7	32.4	35.1	37.8	40	43.2	45.9	48.6	51.4	54
38	2.6	5.3	7.9	10.5	13.2	15.8	18.4	21.1	23.7	26.3	28.9	31.6	34.2	36.8	39.5	42.1	44.7	47.4	50	52.6
39	2.6	5.3	7.7	10.3	12.8	15.4	17.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	28.2	30.8	33.3	35.9	38.5	41.0	43.6	46.2	48.7	51.3
40	2.5	5	7.5	10	12.5	15	17.5	20	22.5	25	27.5	30	32.5	35	37.5	40	42.5	45	47.5	50

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



### Number Correct

Number of Items

	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1																				
2																				
3																				
4																				
5																				
6																				
7																				
8																				
9																				
10																				
11																				
12																				
13																				
14																				
15																				
16																				
17																				
18																				
19																				
20																				
21	100																			
22	95.4	100																		
23	91.3	95.6	100																	
24	87.5	91.6	95.8	100																
25	84	88	92	96	100															
26	80.8	84.6	88.5	92.3	96.2	100														
27	77.8	81.5	85.2	88.9	92.6	96.3	100													
28	75	78.6	82.1	85.7	89.3	92.9	96.4	100												
29	72.4	75.9	79.3	82.8	86.2	89.7	93.1	96.6	100											
30	70	73.3	76.7	80	83.3	86.7	90	93.3	96.7	100										
31	67.7	70.9	74.2	77.4	80.6	83.9	87.1	90.3	93.5	96.7	100									
32	65.6	68.8	71.9	75	78.1	81.2	84.4	87.5	90.6	93.8	96.9	100								
33	63.6	66.7	69.7	72.7	75.8	78.8	81.8	84.8	87.8	90.9	93.9	96.9	100							
34	61.8	64.7	67.6	70.6	73.5	76.5	79.3	82.4	85.3	88.2	91.2	94.1	97.1	100						
35	60	62.9	65.7	68.9	71.4	74.3	77.1	80	82.9	85.7	88.6	91.4	94.3	97.1	100					
36	58.3	61.1	63.8	66.7	69.4	72.2	75	77.8	80.6	83.5	86.1	88.9	91.7	94.9	97.2	100				
37	56.8	59.5	62.2	64.9	67.6	70.3	72.9	75.7	78.4	81.1	83.8	86.5	89.2	91.9	94.6	97.3	100			
38	55.3	57.9	60.5	63.2	65.8	68.4	71.2	73.7	76.3	78.9	81.6	84.2	86.8	89.5	92.1	94.7	97.3	100		
39	53.8	56.4	58.9	61.5	64.1	66.7	69.2	71.8	74.4	76.9	79.5	82.1	84.6	87.2	89.7	92.3	94.9	97.4	100	
40	52.5	55	57.5	60	62.5	65	67.5	70	72.5	75	77.5	80	82.5	85	87.5	90	92.5	95	97.5	100

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.





# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 1 Using Context Clues

How you react when faced with physical or emotional danger can often mean the difference between life and death. The words in this lesson relate to matters of life and death.

### Word List

**commemorate**

**eulogy**

**predator**

**sustenance**

**dire**

**immortality**

**quarry**

**vital**

**epitaph**

**longevity**

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

When you come across an unfamiliar word while reading, you can often use clues from the “context,” the sentence or paragraph in which it appears, to figure out the word’s meaning. For each sentence below use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word and write the dictionary definition.

1. To remember those who died, we will build a monument to **commemorate** them.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. In the **eulogy** at his grandmother’s funeral, Kimo spoke of all the wonderful things he remembered about her.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. From paintings that show whales attacking ships, you might not realize that a whale’s favorite **quarry** is giant squid.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Many refugees would die unless they received **vital** supplies such as food and medicine.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. Bananas provided **sustenance** for the sailors who were shipwrecked on the island.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. A **dire** forecast on the radio prompted everyone to leave the hurricane area immediately.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. People have long dreamed of achieving **immortality**, but would it really be good to live forever?

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

8. The words of the **epitaph** carved into the tombstone had worn away.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. Most plants are not **predators**, but the Venus's-flytrap captures and eats insects.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. **Longevity** runs in Rudy's family; all four of his grandparents have lived to ninety years of age.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Usage

Circle the letter of the answer that best completes each sentence.

1. A **eulogy** probably would *not* contain \_\_\_\_\_.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a. stories about good things the person had done | c. a detailed description of how the person died |
| b. an excerpt from a poem the person had written | d. reasons why the person will be remembered     |

2. An example of **sustenance** is \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| a. a bouquet of flowers | c. movies on videotape |
| b. a loaf of bread      | d. toothpaste          |

3. A person's **epitaph** would probably contain \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| a. the person's street address        | c. the person's baseball card collection |
| b. photographs from a recent vacation | d. the person's birth date               |

4. You could **commemorate** someone by \_\_\_\_\_.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a. ignoring all of the person's faults | c. telling the person why you like him or her  |
| b. taking the person out for lunch     | d. dedicating a building in the person's honor |

5. A **predator** would probably not be very successful if it \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| a. was much weaker than its prey | c. was able to hide itself and remain very still |
| b. could move very fast          | d. had large and powerful jaws                   |

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 2 The Prefix *im-*

A prefix is a syllable placed before a root or base word to change or add to its meaning. Some prefixes have more than one meaning. For example, the prefix *im-* can mean “not,” or it can mean “in,” “within,” or “into.” The vocabulary words in this lesson have the prefix *im-* and are related to the theme of justice.


### Word List

<b>immaterial</b>	<b>imperceptible</b>	<b>impervious</b>	<b>imprint</b>
<b>impartial</b>	<b>impersonate</b>	<b>implausible</b>	<b>imprison</b>
<b>impenitent</b>	<b>imperturbable</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

**Synonyms are words with similar meanings. Each boldfaced vocabulary word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the meaning of the synonym and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.**

1. **impartial** : fair \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **imprint** : impress \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **imperceptible** : undetectable \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **immaterial** : unimportant \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **imperturbable** : calm \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **imprison** : confine \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **impenitent** : shameless \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **impersonate** : imitate \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **implausible** : unbelievable \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **impervious** : unchanging \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

**EXERCISE B Base Words**

**Write the meaning of the base word in each word below. Then, write the meaning of the word. Write a sentence for each word.**

1. impersonate \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. imperturbable \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. imprint \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. imprison \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. impervious \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE C Sentence Completion**

**Circle the word in each set of parentheses that best completes the sentence.**

1. It is against the law to (imprison, impersonate, imprint) a police officer.
2. The judge's (immaterial, impenitent, imperturbable) personality prevented him from becoming easily upset during the trial.
3. The slight twitching of the defendant's face was (imperceptible, impartial, impervious) to the jurors.
4. The lawyer tried to make the defendant contradict himself, but the man was (immaterial, impenitent, impervious) to her tactics.
5. The defendant smiled as she admitted her guilt, showing that she was (imperceptible, implausible, impenitent).

**EXERCISE D Headlines**

**Imagine that you are a newspaper reporter covering the "trial of the century"—a court case that has everyone in the country glued to the radio and television. On a separate sheet of paper, write several newspaper headlines using five of the vocabulary words to describe what is happening in this imaginary trial.**

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 3 Word Families

A word family is made up of words that have a common origin or root. Many words in the English language trace their roots to Greek or Latin. The vocabulary words in this lesson belong to two Latin word families—*claudere*, meaning “to close,” and *strictus*, meaning “to bind.” All of the vocabulary words are related to the theme of facing limitations.

### Word List

<b>cloister</b>	<b>enclosure</b>	<b>preclude</b>	<b>strain</b>
<b>close</b>	<b>exclude</b>	<b>restrict</b>	<b>stricture</b>
<b>constricting</b>	<b>exclusion</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

For each sentence below, use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write the definition.

- The jeans Joel tried on were **constricting**, so he asked for a larger size.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- I try to **restrict** my intake of candy to one chocolate bar per week.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Some students disliked the clothing **stricture** and wanted to dress however they pleased.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- I will need to **strain** to run faster than the other runners in the race.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- To **preclude** any problems underwater, the diver carefully checked his scuba equipment.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- To aid the firefighters, police decided to **close** the streets around the burning building.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Scientists are often as reclusive as monks in a **cloister** when they are close to a breakthrough in their research.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. We built a fence around our garden, hoping that animals would not get into the **enclosure**.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. Theaters must **exclude** children under seventeen years of age from R-rated movies.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. Jean-Pierre could not understand the **exclusion** of pets from American restaurants; in Paris he always took his dog along when he went to a café.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Multiple-Meaning Words

Many words in English have more than one meaning. Each meaning, however, is based on the meaning of the word root. The word *close*, for example, is from the Latin root *claudere*, meaning "to close." A dictionary entry for *close* lists many different meanings, but all of them are related to the root meaning "to close." Use a dictionary to help you write the precise definition of *close* as it is used in each sentence below.

1. It is customary for banks to **close** on Thanksgiving Day.

Definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. Make sure to **close** the bag or the chips will become stale.

Definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. I wanted to **close** the conversation, but my little sister kept asking questions.

Definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Please **close** and lock the door on your way out.

Definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. The state will **close** the beach until it is safe for people to swim.

Definition \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 4 Using Reference Skills

### Using a Dictionary: Etymology

Many words in the English language are derived from words in other languages. Most dictionaries give information about a word's etymology, or origin, at the beginning or end of an entry. For example, if you looked up the word *scruple*, you might find the following information.

*scruple*, fr. L. *scrupulus* cause of mental discomfort, dim. of *scrupus* sharp stone

In this case, the meaning of the Latin word *scrupus*, "sharp stone," evolved to mean a moral principle that makes a person hesitate before acting. Just as having a stone lodged painfully in your shoe would prevent you from walking, a scruple can prevent you from doing something that you know is wrong. Note that each dictionary uses a slightly different style for its word origin notes. A key to interpreting the notes appears at the beginning of the dictionary.

### EXERCISE A

Use a dictionary to find the etymology of each word below. Write the originating language, the word root, and the meaning of each root.

1. commemorate \_\_\_\_\_
2. dolphin \_\_\_\_\_
3. fiddle \_\_\_\_\_
4. quay \_\_\_\_\_
5. zoology \_\_\_\_\_
6. fortitude \_\_\_\_\_
7. fervent \_\_\_\_\_
8. potato \_\_\_\_\_
9. giraffe \_\_\_\_\_
10. kayak \_\_\_\_\_

### EXERCISE B

Use your dictionary skills to solve a word origins puzzle. All of the words—except one—are derived from the same root. Read the following words: *maritime*, *marina*, *marinate*, *maroon*, *marinara*, *marine*, *mariner*. Which one does not belong?

What is the common root of the other words? What does it mean? From what language is it?

---



---



---



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 1

### EXERCISE

Circle the word in each set of parentheses that best completes the sentence.

1. After the battle ended, Lieutenant Shull sadly buried his fallen friend and carved an (exclusion, epitaph, immortality) into a nearby tree.
2. My puppy finds his (cloister, quarry, enclosure) in the backyard too (vital, constricting, imperceptible), so he's always trying to escape.
3. Some of the crew members wondered whether the director had made an (impartial, implausible, immaterial) decision when she gave her best friend the lead role in the play.
4. Despite the (impervious, dire, vital) forecast, the "blizzard" yielded less than an inch of snow.
5. Insects are not known for their (longevity, epitaph, stricture), but the female termite can live up to fifty years.
6. Each year on this date, my parents dress up like a bride and groom to (impersonate, preclude, commemorate) their wedding day.
7. From where she stood in the (cloister, stricture, eulogy), Jane looked out on the courtyard and enjoyed the (dire, implausible, imperturbable) calm.
8. Sean spent some extra time studying his geometry in order to (imprint, imprison, preclude) failure on the test.
9. Playing on a well-tuned piano is (impervious, immaterial, impenitent) if you haven't practiced the song.
10. The comedian was trying to (commemorate, exclude, impersonate) the president, but he didn't sound or act anything like him.
11. Brad had a hard time limiting his (eulogy, longevity, enclosure) to fifteen minutes because his grandfather had so many fine qualities.
12. The (stricture, cloister, sustenance) Sandy placed on her dog was to prevent him from chewing her shoes.
13. An experienced detective can find subtle clues that would be (impartial, implausible, imperceptible) to ordinary people.
14. The shark saw its (predator, quarry, cloister) and moved in for the kill.
15. I can't imagine why Victoria would (exclude, preclude, imprint) Amy from her birthday party; I thought they were good friends.



# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 1

### PART A

For each boldfaced word, circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

1. **sustenance**  
 a. life                      b. illness                      c. health                      d. poison
2. **commemorate**  
 a. rejoice                      b. forget                      c. recall                      d. release
3. **immortality**  
 a. courage                      b. faith                      c. death                      d. kindness
4. **constricting**  
 a. freeing                      b. tightening                      c. stopping                      d. moving
5. **exclude**  
 a. destroy                      b. include                      c. preclude                      d. expel
6. **impartial**  
 a. judgmental                      b. loving                      c. excited                      d. unfair
7. **imperceptible**  
 a. small                      b. sneaky                      c. visible                      d. enormous
8. **vital**  
 a. crucial                      b. unimportant                      c. durable                      d. strong
9. **impenitent**  
 a. ashamed                      b. proud                      c. friendly                      d. harsh
10. **implausible**  
 a. amazing                      b. forgettable                      c. open                      d. believable

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word that best completes each sentence.

1. Rose signed the petition for the \_\_\_\_\_ of jet skis from the lake because she disliked the noise pollution.  
 a. inclusion                      b. immortality                      c. sustenance                      d. exclusion
2. The gravestone was surrounded by so many flowers that it was impossible to read the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. eulogy                      b. epitaph                      c. stricture                      d. enclosure
3. I wish that my running shoes had greater \_\_\_\_\_; I seem to need a new pair every six months.  
 a. longevity                      b. exclusion                      c. sustenance                      d. stricture



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

4. Mother built a tall fence to serve as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for the vegetable garden.  
a. enclosure      b. exclusion      c. epitaph      d. cloister
5. One small mistake can have \_\_\_\_\_ consequences for a rock climber.  
a. immaterial      b. implausible      c. dire      d. imperturbable
6. If you truly want to strive for a goal, you must be \_\_\_\_\_ to opinions of people who don't think you can do it.  
a. imperceptible      b. impenitent      c. impartial      d. impervious
7. Jack's argument was not very strong; most of his facts were \_\_\_\_\_ to the point he was trying to make.  
a. vital      b. immaterial      c. constricting      d. dire
8. In her \_\_\_\_\_, Debbie told stories about her great-uncle that showed how funny, wise, and unselfish he was.  
a. cloister      b. epitaph      c. eulogy      d. enclosure
9. After the long ceremony, the wedding guests rushed toward the food like beasts of prey closing in on their \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. quarry      b. enclosure      c. predator      d. cloister
10. Before leaving on their trip, Jennifer's parents did everything they could to \_\_\_\_\_ a big party at their house while they were gone.  
a. close      b. strain      c. imprint      d. preclude

### **PART C**

#### **Circle the letter of the best answer to each question.**

1. If you were looking at a cloister, where would you be?  
a. at the top of a mountain      c. in a monastery  
b. in a courtroom      d. in a candy factory
2. What is an example of a predator?  
a. a tomato      c. a mouse  
b. a computer      d. a hawk
3. What is another word for a stricture?  
a. limit      c. jury  
b. gravestone      d. church
4. What might you use to impersonate someone?  
a. a statue of the person      c. a videotape of the person  
b. your voice and facial expressions      d. a cake and party decorations
5. How would an imperturbable person react to an annoying situation?  
a. by getting angry      c. by telling everyone what to do  
b. by remaining calm      d. by running away

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 5 Using Synonyms

*Void, abyss, chasm*—all these words suggest a hole, nothingness, something missing. Filling a void in one’s life often leads to a fulfillment of one’s dreams. The words in this list relate to voids.


### Word List

<b>avocation</b>	<b>fortuitous</b>	<b>privation</b>	<b>renaissance</b>
<b>bereft</b>	<b>introspection</b>	<b>provisional</b>	<b>solace</b>
<b>epiphany</b>	<b>melancholy</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word below is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the meaning of the synonym and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **privation** : lack \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **solace** : comfort \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **introspection** : self-examination \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **provisional** : temporary \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **bereft** : deprived \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **epiphany** : insight \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **fortuitous** : accidental \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **melancholy** : sadness \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **avocation** : hobby \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **renaissance** : rebirth \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### **EXERCISE B** Usage

Circle the word in each set of parentheses that best completes the sentence.

- The city council created a (bereft, provisional, fortuitous) ordinance to last until election time.
- Her kind words provided (privation, introspection, solace) after my mother's death.
- Most people who enjoy surfing do it as a(n) (avocation, epiphany, renaissance), but a few lucky ones can make careers of it.
- (Solace, Introspection, Epiphany) is a good way to figure out what you want from life, but it can be unwise to spend too much time looking inward.
- Who would have expected bell-bottom pants to experience a fashion (solace, renaissance, epiphany) after twenty-five years?

### **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Some words have several related definitions listed within a single dictionary entry. To explore the multiple meanings of words in the vocabulary list, select the expression that correctly completes each statement below. Use a dictionary, if necessary.

- Bereft can mean "deprived of or lacking something," but it can also mean \_\_\_\_\_.
  - feeling very embarrassed
  - being of less than average height
  - being lost at sea
  - suffering the loss of a loved one
- Epiphany can mean "a sudden insight or realization about an underlying truth," or it can mean \_\_\_\_\_.
  - the part of a symphony when the resolution becomes clear
  - an experience in which a divine being reveals itself plainly
  - a kind of glass that refracts light into brilliant colors
  - a mystery novel in which the crime is solved very suddenly at the end
- Fortuitous can mean "happening purely by accident" or \_\_\_\_\_.
  - causing an unexpected disaster
  - funny in an ironic way
  - forcing someone to look at a problem in a new way
  - lucky or fortunate
- Melancholy can have the meaning "sadness or gloom," but it can also mean \_\_\_\_\_.
  - deep thought or reflection
  - a disease of the skin
  - feeling someone else's pain
  - recovering from a severe shock or unpleasant surprise

### **EXERCISE D** Plot Summary

Imagine that you have the chance to pitch an idea for a new movie that shows how people fill voids in their lives. The story can be funny, inspiring, tragic—whatever you like. On a separate sheet of paper, write a brief summary of the plot of your movie, using at least five of the vocabulary words.

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 6 Prefixes Meaning “not”

In English there are several prefixes—word parts attached to the beginning of a word—that add the meaning “not.” These prefixes, which include *dis-*, *non-*, *im-*, *in-*, *ir-*, and *un-*, change the meaning of the base word to its opposite. The vocabulary words in this lesson begin with prefixes meaning “not” and are related to the theme of filling a void.

### Word List

<b>disconsolate</b>	<b>intractable</b>	<b>nonconformist</b>	<b>unsavory</b>
<b>disingenuous</b>	<b>irresolute</b>	<b>unpretentious</b>	<b>unscrupulous</b>
<b>impassive</b>	<b>irresponsible</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

For each sentence below, use context clues, or clues from the surrounding text, to determine the meaning of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its definition.

1. Preparing to play a character who was **disconsolate**, the actor recalled how he felt that he would never be happy again after his father died.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. The mother in this play is completely **unpretentious**, while her daughter puts on airs and acts like a snob.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. The actress showed that her character was **disingenuous** by making her eye twitch slightly whenever the character was being dishonest or sneaky.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. The play had a cast of many **unscrupulous** characters, so the person with moral principles stood out conspicuously.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. Vanessa is very **irresponsible**; she had to throw out four plants that she forgot to water.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. Do you find it more difficult to portray an **impassive** character or an emotional one?

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The **nonconformist** in the play refuses to dress like his friends and is not interested in having a job that will make him rich.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. Many characters are **irresolute**; they can't decide who they're in love with from one act to the next.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. Many actors love to play **unsavory** characters because they get to act out disagreeable qualities.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. The young heroine of this play is completely **intractable** and will not do anything her parents ask of her.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Analogies

**Analogies show relationships between things or ideas. For example, in the analogy *finger : hand :: toe : foot*, the relationship in each pair of words is "part to whole." A *finger* is part of a whole *hand*, as a *toe* is part of a whole *foot*. Complete each analogy below by determining the relationship between the first pair of words. Then, choose the letter of the word that creates the same relationship in the second pair.**

1. cheerful : gloomy :: snobbish : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. unpretentious    b. disconsolate    c. impassive    d. irresponsible
2. reliable : untrustworthy :: decisive : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. nonconformist    b. intractable    c. irresolute    d. unsavory
3. emotional : impassive :: moral : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. intractable    b. unscrupulous    c. unpretentious    d. irresolute
4. trustworthy : dishonest :: controlled : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. intractable    b. unsavory    c. disconsolate    d. unpretentious
5. steady : calm :: disagreeable : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. disingenuous    b. irresponsible    c. nonconformist    d. unsavory

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 7 Words Formed from the Root *vidēre*

A large family of words in English is derived from the Latin root *vidēre*, which means “to see.” Study the list of vocabulary words to find those that you already know. How do the meanings of these words relate to seeing?

Word List			
<b>evident</b>	<b>video</b>	<b>vision</b>	<b>vista</b>
<b>provident</b>	<b>visage</b>	<b>visitation</b>	<b>visualize</b>
<b>supervise</b>	<b>visible</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Read each sentence below and use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word and write the dictionary definition that fits the sentence.

- Wendy had heard radio reports about the tornado, but the **video** images on television showed the full extent of the damage.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The glistening dark eyes of the old man’s **visage** suggested a lifetime of experience and wisdom.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Derek was honored by a **visitation** from one of the tribal elders, who came to discuss plans for preserving the ancestral forest.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The Rocky Mountains are so tall that they are **visible** for miles.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Many athletes find it helpful before a game to **visualize** themselves giving their best performance.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Serena was amazed at how much her new eyeglasses improved her **vision**.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The summer internship at the software company opened the **vista** of a career in computer programming.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. That he was home from college was **evident** when I saw the pile of dirty dishes in the kitchen sink.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **Provident** planning ensures that you'll have enough money for retirement in the future.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. An adult should **supervise** small children while they use tools such as scissors.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue or question.

1. Eyeglasses help improve this faculty.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. If all the data in a science experiment pointed to a certain conclusion, how would you describe this conclusion?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. When someone comes to see you, it's called this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. You're in a clothing store and a certain sweater catches your eye. What can you do to imagine how it would look on you?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Through a clearing in the thick woods, you see a vast expanse of farmland.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. A person who prepares for the future is this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. You see this kind of image each time you turn on your television.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. A person's emotions are often expressed here.  
\_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 8 Using Reference Skills

### Using a Thesaurus: Synonyms

A thesaurus is a reference book that groups words into families of synonyms, or words and phrases with similar meanings. Some thesauruses are set up alphabetically, so all you have to do is look up the word to find the list of synonyms. Others require you to find the word in an index and choose the synonym that has the meaning you want from a short list. Here's a sample index entry that you might find for the word *pandemonium*:

pandemonium  
noise 53.3  
turbulence 671.2

Let's say that *noise* is closest to the meaning you want. Next, you would find the category numbered 53.3 in the main section of the thesaurus. There you would find a long list of synonyms, including *blast*, *racket*, *din*, *clamor*, *uproar*, *rattle*, *roar*, *thunder*, *crash*, *brouhaha*, *hubbub*, *brawl*, and *commotion*. Take your pick!

### EXERCISE

Choose the word from the list that could replace the boldfaced word in each sentence. Use a thesaurus as a resource.

**astonished**

**timorous**

**vengeful**

**irreverent**

**unorthodox**

**watchful**

1. The girl was **amazed** and stared in wonder as the ugly toad was transformed into a handsome prince.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. "You coward!" Jim scolded. "Are you really too **craven** to call Stephanie and ask her to a movie?"  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. I can't believe Linda would be so **vindictive** as to hurt her tormentor.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. The **insolent** student soon found out that Miss Johnston would allow no disrespectful behavior in her classroom.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The adult geese were always **vigilant** while their goslings were eating.  
\_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 2

### EXERCISE A

Circle the letter of the word that best completes each sentence.

- When a person is suffering, he or she needs \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. vista                      b. visage                      c. solace                      d. privation
- You may not earn a living from writing, but you can enjoy writing as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. epiphany                      b. avocation                      c. visitation                      d. renaissance
- Ken is too \_\_\_\_\_ to make a decision about the topic of his term paper.  
 a. unscrupulous                      b. disingenuous                      c. fortuitous                      d. irresolute
- Asking for advice can be helpful, but \_\_\_\_\_ often is the best way to solve a personal problem.  
 a. introspection                      b. epiphany                      c. renaissance                      d. solace
- Alyssa is so \_\_\_\_\_ that her friends never know how she is feeling.  
 a. unsavory                      b. impassive                      c. disconsolate                      d. visible
- My grandmother's \_\_\_\_\_ is wrinkled, but she is a beautiful woman.  
 a. vista                      b. epiphany                      c. vision                      d. visage
- Fiona is so \_\_\_\_\_ that she would never flaunt her family's wealth.  
 a. unpretentious                      b. unscrupulous                      c. intractable                      d. disconsolate
- The \_\_\_\_\_ boy would not allow anyone to help him tie his shoes.  
 a. bereft                      b. disingenuous                      c. intractable                      d. unpretentious
- It was \_\_\_\_\_ of Nancy to leave the house without checking to see that the stove was turned off.  
 a. impassive                      b. irresponsible                      c. evident                      d. melancholy
- A person with allergies needs to be \_\_\_\_\_ enough to bring her medication.  
 a. intractable                      b. evident                      c. bereft                      d. provident

### EXERCISE B

Circle the word that is the best synonym for the boldfaced word.

- melancholy:**      optimism                      gloom                      anger
- provisional:**      temporary                      weak                      fair
- visualize:**      describe                      imagine                      feel
- disingenuous:**      honest                      ignorant                      sneaky
- disconsolate:**      sad                      confused                      vengeful

# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 2

### PART A

Circle the word in each set of parentheses that best completes the sentence.

1. Harry's (nonconformist, fortuitous, impassive) attitude led him to question things that most people take for granted.
2. Sela tried on at least fifty pairs of glasses before she found a pair that she thought was flattering to her (vista, introspection, visage).
3. We were not expecting a(n) (epiphany, privation, visitation) from the Rabbi that day, but there he was on the doorstep.
4. Laurence was (unpretentious, disconsolate, visible) and could not be cheered by any form of (privation, vision, solace).
5. A(n) (bereft, irresolute, fortuitous) event can unexpectedly open up a new (vista, avocation, introspection) of future possibilities.
6. Avoiding ice cream is hard enough, but giving up chocolate would truly be a (solace, privation, visage).
7. Does Veronica restore antique furniture for a living, or does she do it as a(n) (renaissance, avocation, epiphany)?
8. Greg worried that Alicia viewed their relationship as (provisional, disingenuous, irresponsible) and was just waiting to meet somebody better.
9. A firefighter cannot afford to be (unsavory, irresolute, evident); he or she must be able to make split-second decisions in an emergency.
10. Maura seems pleasant enough, but her brother is a rather (unpretentious, bereft, unsavory) character.

### PART B

For each boldfaced word, circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

1. **nonconformist**
  - a. leader
  - b. rebel
  - c. traditionalist
  - d. vocalist
2. **supervise**
  - a. ignore
  - b. embrace
  - c. leave
  - d. support
3. **impassive**
  - a. interesting
  - b. possible
  - c. honest
  - d. emotional



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### 4. provisional

- a. lucky                      b. safe                      c. permanent                      d. shaky

### 5. unscrupulous

- a. confused                      b. principled                      c. kind                      d. flexible

## **PART C**

### Circle the letter of the best answer to each question.

- If an impassive classmate had just gotten an A on his English exam, what would you expect him to do?
  - run around the room waving his paper triumphantly
  - put the exam in his notebook without emotion
  - smile with satisfaction but not discuss his grade with anyone
  - wipe away a tear because he failed to get an A+
- Which behavior might you expect from a nonconformist?
  - checking his or her stock market investments
  - following the most recent fads
  - joining many clubs
  - listening to music that no one else in school has heard of
- What might you learn from introspection?
  - what goals and values are most important to you
  - the answers to next week's history test
  - how to cooperate with other people
  - the name of the boy who lives in the next block
- What is an example of a fortuitous event?
  - showing up on time for a date
  - forgetting to take out the trash
  - comforting a friend who is feeling sad
  - running into an old friend who is in town for only one day
- How would an intractable person react to a disagreement?
  - by refusing to compromise or accept the other person's point of view
  - by pretending to agree in order to avoid hard feelings
  - by suggesting that a third person act as a mediator
  - by changing positions in order to get along

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 9 Using Synonyms

Reflection on past experiences helps to shape your present life. For example, getting through a tough situation might have taught you a lesson that still helps you today. Emotions you've experienced might help you to understand the feelings other people have. You might have memories that occasionally make you feel confident, secure, angry, confused, or sad. The words in the following list relate to looking back at life events.

### Word List

**ambivalence**

**ephemeral**

**nostalgia**

**serene**

**bemused**

**incomprehensible**

**reminiscent**

**vibrant**


**blighted**

**lament**

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the synonyms and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **blighted** : spoiled \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **incomprehensible** : unintelligible \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **serene** : peaceful \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **bemused** : preoccupied \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **ephemeral** : short-lived \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **ambivalence** : indecision \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **lament** : mourn \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **nostalgia** : homesickness \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **vibrant** : lively \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **reminiscent** : suggestive \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

**EXERCISE B Economy of Language**

Draw a line through the italicized phrase. Above it, write the vocabulary word that can replace the phrase.

1. Julie was full of *conflicted feelings of enthusiasm and fear* when she thought about moving to a new town.
2. Their visit was *frustrating and somewhat tarnished* by the knowledge that they may never see each other again.
3. I now find my decision to stop running with the track team *impossible to understand*.
4. After Jordan had finished his exams, he felt *calm and satisfied* for the first time in days.
5. The townspeople continue to *express sorrow over* the loss of several acres of forest to the fire.

**EXERCISE C Antonyms**

Write the vocabulary word that is an antonym, or most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

- |                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. permanent _____       | 6. rejoice _____      |
| 2. straightforward _____ | 7. certainty _____    |
| 3. disturbing _____      | 8. alert _____        |
| 4. unsentimental _____   | 9. dull _____         |
| 5. improved _____        | 10. meaningless _____ |

**EXERCISE D Clues Matching**

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

1. This word can describe a dream at night or a passing thought.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. This word describes a detective who can't stop thinking about an unsolved crime.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Music from another era can be called this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. This word may be used to describe a bright fireworks display that lights up a night sky.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Someone who wishes he could return to the 1970s has a feeling of this.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 10 The Latin Root *mille*

Many words have *mille* as their root. The Latin root *mille* means “thousand.” Since the root part of a word carries the word’s main meaning, recognizing *mille* will help you to understand the meanings of these words.

### Word List

<b>mile</b>	<b>millennium</b>	<b>millimeter</b>	<b>millipede</b>
<b>milestone</b>	<b>milligram</b>	<b>millionaire</b>	<b>millisecond</b>
<b>millefleurs</b>	<b>milliliter</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use your understanding of the root *mille* and context clues to determine the meanings of the boldfaced vocabulary words below. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up each word in a dictionary and write the definition.

- The Declaration of Independence was signed in 1776, so in 2776 the United States will celebrate its first **millennium**.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- They watched a **millipede**, a creature fringed by tiny moving limbs, move across the picnic table.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Tiffany asked, “How many thousands of dollars does a **millionaire** have?”  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- One of the handwoven rugs had a solid color with a single flower at its center, and the other had a bright **millefleurs** pattern.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Bob was so angry that he said he would not wait a second, a half-second, or even a **millisecond** longer.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Dr. Dixford started her new patient on a pill that contained only one **milligram** of medication.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. A **milliliter** of water is barely enough to dampen part of a tissue.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. Did you know that the original **mile** was loosely based on a number of paces by foot?  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. The class tracked each **millimeter** of the tiny insect's movement across the desk.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. Graduating from college was a **milestone** in Juanita's life.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE B** Word Association

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that belongs.

- |                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. drop, teaspoon, fluid ounce _____ | 6. long distance, highway, feet _____ |
| 2. year, decade, century _____       | 7. wealth, bank, money _____          |
| 3. ounce, gram, grain _____          | 8. inch, line, dash _____             |
| 4. striped, checkered, paisley _____ | 9. creature, spider, bug _____        |
| 5. map, sign, landmark _____         | 10. moment, flash, instant _____      |

## **EXERCISE C** Analogies

Analogies show relationships between things or ideas. To complete an analogy, determine the relationship between the first two things or ideas. Then, choose the word from the word list that creates the same relationship in the second pair.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. spines : porcupine :: legs : _____     | 4. weight : ton :: distance : _____    |
| 2. ignorance : scholar :: poverty : _____ | 5. one thousand : one :: meter : _____ |
| 3. colors : rainbow :: flowers : _____    |  |

## **EXERCISE D** Multiple-Meaning Words

As you learned in Exercise A, *millennium* and *milestone* are multiple-meaning words. Originally, *millennium* referred to a period of time and a *milestone* was a measurement of distance. Each word, however, has developed a more symbolic meaning. Symbolic meanings suggest something more than the exact meanings of the words. Refer to the definitions you located in the dictionary. Then, on a separate sheet of paper, explain the symbolic meaning of one of these words and its relationship to the original meaning. Give examples to illustrate each meaning.



# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 11 The Suffix *-ous*

Suffixes have their own meanings and can be added to the ends of word roots to create new words with new meanings. The Latin suffix *-ous* is used to form adjectives that mean “having,” “full of,” or “identified by.” For example, *-ous* added to the word *beauty* forms the word *beauteous*, which means “having beauty.” The list below contains words that have the *-ous* suffix.

### Word List

**analogous**

**harmonious**

**suspicious**

**tenacious**

**audacious**

**illustrious**

**tempestuous**

**vigorous**

**capricious**

**malicious**

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the synonym and write them on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary, and write its meaning.

1. **tempestuous** : stormy \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **vigorous** : robust \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **capricious** : flighty \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **harmonious** : agreeable \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **illustrious** : famous \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **analogous** : alike \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **audacious** : bold \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **malicious** : mean-spirited \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary Power *continued*

9. **suspicious** : questionable \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **tenacious** : persistent \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Word Meanings

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. A **capricious** person is most likely to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. always have a plan  
b. change his or her mind  
c. be dependable  
d. be stubborn
2. A **vigorous** jogger is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. energetic  
b. slow  
c. small in size  
d. clumsy
3. Among the most **illustrious** are \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hurricanes  
b. books  
c. children  
d. entertainers
4. A **harmonious** meeting might end with \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. a handshake  
b. a fight  
c. tears of grief  
d. an encore
5. One particularly **analogous** pair is the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. cat and mouse  
b. coyote and wolf  
c. duck and pond  
d. flea and elephant

### **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Several of the vocabulary words have more than one meaning. Using your understanding of these meanings, write the *-ous* adjective that best describes each of the following people or situations.

1. a turbulent relationship \_\_\_\_\_
2. a person who is untrusting of others \_\_\_\_\_
3. a strong, clear argument \_\_\_\_\_
4. a bright star \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 12 Using Reading Skills

### Drawing Inferences

When you come across an unfamiliar word in your reading, examine the context for clues and details that imply certain information. Infer what the word means from these, then look up the word in a dictionary.

#### EXERCISE

**For each sentence below, use context clues to infer the meaning of the boldfaced word. Write the meaning you inferred from the context. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its definition.**

1. That garbage pile is one of the most **malodorous** things I've ever smelled; it ranks with my brother's sneakers.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. A scientist can win no higher **accolade** than the Nobel Prize.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. Francine's speech is full of **malapropisms**, such as when she suggested we take a different "tact" to solve the problem.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Some of the candidate's ideas were **dubious**, such as his suggestion that the government use social security funds to help pay off the national debt.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. The date when Charlie spilled spaghetti sauce on his girlfriend's dress then wrecked his father's car was a **fiasco**.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. When you drive across the United States, you'll find that certain things are **ubiquitous**, such as fast-food restaurants and shopping malls.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

7. We need a name for our program that can become a meaningful **acronym**, such as Drug Abuse Resistance Education, or DARE.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

8. Edgar Allan Poe is a master of **onomatopoeia**; for example, in his poem, "The Bells," he writes, "How they clang, and clash, and roar!"

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 3

### EXERCISE A

For each boldfaced word, circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

1. **incomprehensible**  
 a. understandable    b. confusing    c. calm    d. brief
2. **serene**  
 a. disturbing    b. old    c. quiet    d. irritable
3. **ambivalence**  
 a. energy    b. carelessness    c. certainty    d. conflict
4. **lament**  
 a. lecture    b. sing    c. cry    d. rejoice
5. **millionaire**  
 a. worker    b. pauper    c. volunteer    d. spendthrift
6. **vigorous**  
 a. robust    b. weak    c. short    d. plentiful
7. **harmonious**  
 a. friendly    b. tempestuous    c. forgettable    d. serene
8. **malicious**  
 a. kindhearted    b. wise    c. apologetic    d. frightened
9. **suspicious**  
 a. pleasant    b. violent    c. sympathetic    d. credulous
10. **tenacious**  
 a. strong    b. feeble    c. mean    d. silent

### EXERCISE B

For each of the words listed below, write a sentence on the back of this sheet in which it is used correctly.

bemused	reminiscent	milligram	analogous	illustrious
vibrant	millipede	millisecond	capricious	millefleurs

# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 3

### PART A

Circle the word that best fits each sentence.

- The Goldbergs' peaceful summer vacation was \_\_\_\_\_ when a series of violent storms struck.
  - serene
  - suspicious
  - tenacious
  - blighted
- The plan needed to be revised because it was \_\_\_\_\_ to many on the committee.
  - tempestuous
  - incomprehensible
  - reminiscent
  - illustrious
- The girls couldn't decide whether to go or stay home, and this \_\_\_\_\_ lasted throughout the day.
  - ambivalence
  - nostalgia
  - lament
  - milestone
- People often believe a new \_\_\_\_\_ will bring about great change to society.
  - milligram
  - millennium
  - millefleurs
  - millipede
- The \_\_\_\_\_ weather caused damage to homes, trees, and cars.
  - ephemeral
  - credulous
  - illustrious
  - tempestuous
- Pushing ahead of other customers at the grocery store was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ move.
  - tenacious
  - audacious
  - vibrant
  - ephemeral
- Kara was filled with \_\_\_\_\_ as she remembered all the fun she'd had at summer camp.
  - nostalgia
  - ambivalence
  - lament
  - milestone
- She wore clothing in \_\_\_\_\_ colors to match her lively nature.
  - ephemeral
  - vibrant
  - malicious
  - serene
- In biology lab, Chad measured the length of the insect in \_\_\_\_\_.
  - miles
  - milliliters
  - milligrams
  - millimeters
- The \_\_\_\_\_ pattern comprised violets and a variety of wildflowers.
  - millefleurs
  - millipede
  - millennium
  - serene

### PART B

For each boldfaced word, circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

- blighted**
  - improved
  - spoiled
  - quieted
  - twisted
- vibrant**
  - shiny
  - dull
  - exciting
  - eager
- ephemeral**
  - small
  - passing
  - permanent
  - uninteresting



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### 4. illustrious

- a. scattered      b. colorful      c. distracted      d. unknown

### 5. tempestuous

- a. stormy      b. polite      c. peaceful      d. organized

## **PART C**

**Choose the letter of the word that completes each analogy.**

1. rainbow : colorful :: star : \_\_\_\_\_

- a. illustrious      b. blighted      c. bemused      d. vigorous

2. loud : noisy :: calm : \_\_\_\_\_

- a. ephemeral      b. vibrant      c. serene      d. reminiscent

3. cry : laugh :: rejoice : \_\_\_\_\_

- a. ambivalence      b. uncertainty      c. nostalgia      d. lament

4. hundred : century :: thousand : \_\_\_\_\_

- a. millenium      b. milligram      c. millisecond      d. millionaire

5. future : expectant :: past : \_\_\_\_\_

- a. capricious      b. reminiscent      c. vibrant      d. serene

## **PART D**

**Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.**

1. A bemused person might appear to be \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. angry      b. energetic      c. thoughtful      d. listless

2. An example of something ephemeral is a \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. daydream      b. novel      c. rock      d. statue

3. A serene person might be found \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. relaxing      b. pacing      c. fighting      d. searching

4. A small amount of liquid might be labeled one \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. milligram      b. millisecond      c. milliliter      d. millimeter

5. A plant showing vigorous growth is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. dry      b. withered      c. moldy      d. healthy

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 13 Usage

What does the word *adversity* mean to you? People of all ages, in all parts of the world, and in all walks of life experience hardships that test their physical and emotional strength. The words in this lesson illustrate adversity in different ways.


### Word List

<b>afflicted</b>	<b>falter</b>	<b>mortality</b>	<b>turbulent</b>
<b>debilitate</b>	<b>fugitive</b>	<b>refugee</b>	<b>volatile</b>
<b>disparage</b>	<b>jeopardy</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each **boldfaced word** below is paired with a synonym that has a meaning you probably know. **Brainstorm other related words. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.**

1. **debilitate** : exhaust \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **turbulent** : violent \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **afflicted** : sick \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **refugee** : escapee \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **volatile** : explosive \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **jeopardy** : danger \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **mortality** : death \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **falter** : stumble \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **disparage** : belittle \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **fugitive** : runaway \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### EXERCISE B Usage

Draw a line through the italicized phrase. Above it, write the vocabulary word that can replace the phrase.

1. A storm hit unexpectedly, and the fishermen were forced to battle *rough and wildly crashing* waves.
2. A(n) *insecure and constantly changing* political situation made life difficult for many citizens.
3. Jake visited his neighbor, who was *stricken* with a serious illness.
4. We realized that we were in *great danger* of losing our home if the tornado touched down.
5. On news footage, we saw the *people forced to seek safety* traveling on foot to the neighboring country.
6. A moment of danger often forces people to confront their own *fact that life can come to an end*.
7. Classmates who *show disrespect to* others sometimes do not understand the hurt they are causing.
8. Her fear caused her to *move unsteadily* at first, but then she gathered her courage and reached the podium.
9. In the 1800s, many African Americans were forced to choose between life as an enslaved person or life as a *person on the run*.
10. The doctor explained that her illness was not serious, but that it could *tire and drain energy from* her for several months.

### EXERCISE C Word Association

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that belongs.

1. insult, criticize, reject \_\_\_\_\_
2. stumble, trip, hesitate \_\_\_\_\_
3. unsteady, explosive, changing \_\_\_\_\_
4. danger, risk, peril \_\_\_\_\_

### EXERCISE D Word Clues

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

1. This word, which sometimes refers to substances that evaporate quickly, comes from the Latin word *volare*, meaning "to fly." \_\_\_\_\_
2. The Latin *mortalis*, meaning "death," added to the suffix *-ity*, meaning "state of," gives you the meaning of this word. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The Latin word *debilitare*, meaning "to weaken," forms this word. \_\_\_\_\_
4. *Turba* is a Latin word meaning "confusion," and forms the root of this word. \_\_\_\_\_
5. The Latin word *fugere* means "to flee" and forms the root of this word. \_\_\_\_\_





# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 14 Using Context Clues

Adversity can make people stronger. Those forced to face hardships often find within themselves strengths and survival instincts they never knew they had. Overcoming adversity can give people a sense of their own power and a greater understanding of human nature. Words in the following list relate to the positive ways in which people deal with adversity.

### Word List

**console**

**gall**

**optimist**

**resilient**

**conviction**

**infallible**

**persevere**

**zealous**

**fortitude**

**mobilize**

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use context clues surrounding an unfamiliar word to help you to figure out its meaning. Write what you think each boldfaced word means. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its definition.

1. Some had the **conviction** that all people should be free, but this belief was not enough to end slavery for many years.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. Richard had the **gall** to demand that the newspaper editor read his story immediately.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. We tried to **console** the sobbing boy, but he would not be comforted.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Deborah begins each new semester with the same **zealous** attitude—to learn and improve all she can.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. After the accident, Sandy showed how **resilient** she was by going right back to driving her car.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. Michele showed great **fortitude** in continuing to train for the race even after injuring her knee.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The rebel soldiers fought as hard as they could, but finally surrendered because the other army seemed to be **infallible**.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. When they learned that the rivers were being polluted, environmentalists began to **mobilize** against the industries in the area.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. Jackie, the **optimist**, insisted our losing team could eventually win the championship title.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. When a task becomes difficult and exhausting, some people give up while others **persevere**.  
My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Word Clues

**Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.**

1. This word describes a person who bounces back from a bad situation. \_\_\_\_\_
2. If someone is eager and passionate about pursuing something, you might describe him or her as being this way. \_\_\_\_\_
3. A person who is bold to the point of insolence is said to have this. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This word describes a person who plans a day at the beach even if dark clouds and weather reports promise rain. \_\_\_\_\_
5. People who face challenges even through adversity possess this. \_\_\_\_\_
6. A team that never loses might be given this label. \_\_\_\_\_
7. If Congress declares war, American troops must immediately do this. \_\_\_\_\_
8. If you have a friend who is grieving, you should help him or her in this way. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Your strong belief in an ideal can be called this. \_\_\_\_\_
10. If you refuse to give up, even when times are tough, then you are someone who is able to do this.  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 15 The Latin Root *crux*

The root *crux* means “cross.” This Latin root refers to the upright beam and crossbar used by ancient Romans for executions. The cross also became the central religious symbol to Christians throughout the world. This root influences the meaning of a variety of words, including the vocabulary words in this lesson. Because a root carries the main meaning of a word, you can figure out how words with the root *crux* are related to one another.

### Word List

<b>crucial</b>	<b>cruciform</b>	<b>cruiser</b>	<b>crux</b>
<b>crucifix</b>	<b>crucify</b>	<b>crusade</b>	<b>excruciating</b>
<b>crucifixion</b>	<b>cruise</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use your understanding of the root *crux* and context clues to determine the meanings of the boldfaced vocabulary words below. Write your definition. Then, look up each word in a dictionary and write its definition.

- The situation is complicated, but the **crux** of the problem is that they are understaffed.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Lindsey’s older brother had to make a **crucial** decision about where to attend college in the fall.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Crucifixion** was an extremely painful form of torture, leading to death by suffocation.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- If the reporters find out that Governor Smith lied, they will **crucify** him in the press.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Grandma, a devout Christian, always wore a **crucifix** around her neck.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- We will **crusade** against any cuts being made to our school’s budget.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The red carnations on the grave were arranged in a **cruciform** pattern.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. Joel will **cruise** around the neighborhood until he finds his cat.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. Marcus was in **excruciating** pain as he sat in the emergency room with a dislocated shoulder.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. We saw the police officer's **cruiser** circle the parking lot.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE B** Word Association

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that belongs.

1. torment, prosecute, torture \_\_\_\_\_
2. critical, important, decisive \_\_\_\_\_
3. fight, battle, action \_\_\_\_\_
4. agonizing, painful, intense \_\_\_\_\_
5. ride, search, move \_\_\_\_\_
6. dilemma, difficult problem, core \_\_\_\_\_
7. religious, symbol, cross \_\_\_\_\_
8. square, heart, diamond \_\_\_\_\_
9. taxi, police car, boat \_\_\_\_\_
10. torture, punishment, execution \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE C** Usage

If the boldfaced word is used correctly in the sentence, write *correct* above it. If not, draw a line through it and write the correct vocabulary word above it.

1. Christina felt that if she made a mistake while giving her speech, her audience might **cruciform** her.
2. Animal rights activists are determined to **cruise** against wearing animal fur.
3. **Crucial** decisions have to be made at the town meeting tonight.
4. We found a gold **crusade** on the lawn of the city cathedral.
5. Watching workers dismantle such a beautiful statue was **excruciating** for many people.



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 4

### EXERCISE

Circle the letter of the word that is most nearly the *opposite* in meaning.

1. turbulent  
a. calm                      b. slow                      c. small                      d. complicated
2. afflicted  
a. interested                      b. determined                      c. angry                      d. healthy
3. jeopardy  
a. trouble                      b. safety                      c. anger                      d. boredom
4. mortality  
a. life                      b. pleasure                      c. excitement                      d. courage
5. fortitude  
a. intelligence                      b. strength                      c. cowardice                      d. serenity
6. console  
a. disturb                      b. assist                      c. plan                      d. fight
7. optimist  
a. speaker                      b. helper                      c. fighter                      d. doubter
8. persevere  
a. quit                      b. destroy                      c. comfort                      d. console
9. crucial  
a. terrifying                      b. insignificant                      c. peaceful                      d. serene
10. excruciating  
a. humorous                      b. powerful                      c. boring                      d. pleasing

# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 4

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word that best fits the sentence.

- Finding shelter became a more \_\_\_\_\_ task when they realized the rain would begin soon.
  - zealous
  - crucial
  - excruciating
  - resilient
- I will vote for him because he seems to have a strong \_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of education.
  - conviction
  - cruciform
  - crux
  - mortality
- Winds were so \_\_\_\_\_ they tore shingles from the roof of our home.
  - excruciating
  - afflicted
  - infallible
  - turbulent
- Townpeople waged a full \_\_\_\_\_ against the building of another supermarket in town.
  - conviction
  - crux
  - cruise
  - crusade
- Because she was the \_\_\_\_\_ among the salespeople, she believed the store would not have to close.
  - fugitive
  - refugee
  - cruiser
  - optimist
- Dale wanted to swim, but stepping into the cold ocean water was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - excruciating
  - resilient
  - volatile
  - turbulent
- That form of the flu can \_\_\_\_\_ a person for several weeks.
  - disparage
  - console
  - debilitate
  - mobilize
- This country has been able to \_\_\_\_\_ through a variety of difficult periods in history.
  - disparage
  - persevere
  - console
  - falter
- Criminals were required to carry their own crosses for a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - fugitive
  - crucifixion
  - conviction
  - refugee
- As he walked off the stage, his nervousness caused him to \_\_\_\_\_ slightly.
  - persevere
  - mobilize
  - disparage
  - falter

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

- A cruiser is often used to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - burn chemicals
  - search for suspects
  - pray
  - mock people
- A person would be most likely to think about mortality \_\_\_\_\_.
  - at a funeral
  - in a supermarket
  - while giving a speech
  - at a town meeting



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

3. Someone who is afflicted \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. is always the envy of others
  - b. encourages others
  - c. needs medical care
  - d. is never able to make a decision
4. A crucial matter is likely to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. create stress
  - b. seem unimportant
  - c. be humorous
  - d. be religious
5. To disparage people is to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. give them comfort at a difficult time
  - b. fight for their rights
  - c. put them down
  - d. encourage them to see your point of view
6. You would be most likely to find a crucifix \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. at a church
  - b. in a science lab
  - c. on a battlefield
  - d. in a parking lot
7. When you cruise, you \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. hesitate and stumble
  - b. give comfort
  - c. tour an area slowly
  - d. battle fiercely
8. A fugitive is someone \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. living life on the run
  - b. helping people to be cheerful
  - c. leading a public protest
  - d. suffering from illness
9. A volatile person is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. ill
  - b. dull
  - c. unpredictable
  - d. never sad
10. A person with gall would \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. hide in the back of a room at a party
  - b. pry into another person's personal business
  - c. regret making someone feel uncomfortable
  - d. keep from sharing his or her real feelings about a topic

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 16 Using Synonyms

In painting a portrait or creating a portrait with words, artists and writers try to capture more than the physical details of a subject. Meaningful portraits breathe with the spirit and personality of a subject, whether it is an individual, a group of people, a place, or a situation. Words in this lesson relate to impressions of people, groups, and places that might inspire a portrait.

### Word List


<b>controversy</b>	<b>imposing</b>	<b>profound</b>	<b>stoicism</b>
<b>diverse</b>	<b>potent</b>	<b>prophetic</b>	<b>vulnerable</b>
<b>gregarious</b>	<b>prestigious</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other related words and write them on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **diverse** : different \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **prestigious** : dignified \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **imposing** : impressive \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **potent** : powerful \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **stoicism** : reserve \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **vulnerable** : sensitive \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **gregarious** : sociable \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **prophetic** : predicting \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **controversy** : debate \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

10. profound : wise \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE B Usage**

**Draw a line through the italicized word or phrase. Above it, write the vocabulary word that can replace the word or phrase.**

1. The professor seemed *as if he could see the future* as he explained how life might be different two hundred years from now.
2. That poetry award is one of the most *well-known and respected* among writers.
3. The *powerful* remedy helped Matt feel better by the next day.
4. I worried about my brother, who seemed so *easily hurt and open to attack*, when he decided to run for mayor.
5. Most people agreed that the *grand and massive* new building seemed out of place in their small town.
6. When walking into a room of strangers, it is helpful to have a *friendly and cheerful* personality.
7. As Courtney listened to the debate, she realized how *extremely intelligent and deep* the candidate's arguments were.
8. The man's face, usually marked by *little emotion*, broke into a wide smile in the crowd of friendly people.
9. The *public disagreement* among the townspeople was over whether to fine those who do not recycle bottles and cans.
10. The group of city officials was *made up of many different kinds of people*, so citizens could trust that different points of view were being represented.

**EXERCISE C Clues Matching**

**Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.**

1. This describes a situation in which people with different opinions clash over an issue.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
2. A person who always makes friends easily might be described this way.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
3. You can use this word to describe the different tastes and smells at the International Food Fair.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
4. People might use this word to describe a large mountain that seems to cast a shadow over everything below it.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 17 The Prefix ex-

A prefix is a syllable attached before a root to alter or enhance its meaning. Many words that you see every day use the prefix *ex-*, which has a variety of related meanings. For example, *ex-* can mean “from,” “beyond,” “away from,” or “without.” The list below contains words that have the *ex-* prefix. As you look at the words try to figure out how *ex-* affects the meaning of each word.

### Word List

<b>exorbitant</b>	<b>expediency</b>	<b>extricate</b>	<b>exuberance</b>
<b>expanse</b>	<b>extract</b>	<b>extrovert</b>	<b>exult</b>
<b>expatriate</b>	<b>extraneous</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use your understanding of the prefix *ex-* and context clues to determine the meanings of the boldfaced vocabulary words below. Write your definitions. Then, look up each word in a dictionary and write its definition.

- Laura has the personality of an **extrovert**; she always enjoys meeting new and interesting people.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- It took officers many hours to **extract** important information from the suspect because he did not want to talk.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The upscale department store attracted wealthy people with **exorbitant** spending habits.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The children showed their **exuberance** by jumping up and down and clapping their hands as the parade traveled by.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- A committee will have to study the **expediency** of building a new city hall building.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- People immediately began to **exult** when they heard the soldiers were returning home from the war.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The farmer tried to **extricate** the lamb caught in a thick tangle of bushes.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

8. We need to focus on the crucial facts and ignore any **extraneous** information in the report.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. The writer used to be loyal to the United States, but certain political events caused him to become an **expatriate** in Europe.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. We would lie on our backs in the open field and stare at the **expanse** of cloudless sky above us.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

**Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.**

1. A detail that is not important might be called this.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Someone who is happy and filled with emotion at an event might do this.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. You might do this to an object that is clogging your sink.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. This word describes a person who loves being around other people.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. A professional football field has a large one.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Before beginning a new project, people might examine whether it has this quality.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. This word defines a person who has left his or her native land.

\_\_\_\_\_

8. A dentist might have to do this to a decayed tooth.

\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 18 The Greek Roots *hydr*, *hydro*

The Greek root *hydr* means “water.” Most words that contain *hydr* and *hydro* relate in some way to water. The words in this lesson contain these two forms of the Greek root *hydr*.

### Word List

<b>hydrant</b>	<b>hydrogen</b>	<b>hydroplane</b>	<b>hydrotherapy</b>
<b>hydrate</b>	<b>hydrography</b>	<b>hydrosphere</b>	<b>hydrothermal</b>
<b>hydraulic</b>	<b>hydrophobia</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use both your understanding of the Greek root *hydr* and the context clues to determine the meanings of the boldfaced vocabulary words below. Write your definitions. Then, look up each word in a dictionary and write its definition.

- Ty has a terrible case of **hydrophobia**; he’s even afraid to put his toe in a tub of water.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- There was not enough water pressure to operate the **hydraulic** equipment.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The dermatologist said that I should **hydrate** my skin with moisturizing lotion every night.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- In chemistry class we learned that the combustion of the element **hydrogen** creates water.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- I would like to study **hydrography** so that I can help ships navigate bodies of water.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Oceans, lakes, glaciers, water vapor, and clouds are part of Earth’s **hydrosphere**.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- We didn’t do experiments with cold water; rather, we studied **hydrothermal** processes.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. During **hydrotherapy** for her injured leg, Janice would sit in a large metal tub of water.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. In the flooded street, we saw the speeding car begin to **hydroplane**.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. A heavy fine is levied if a driver blocks a fire **hydrant**.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

**Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.**

1. To wet a dry sponge is to do this to it.

\_\_\_\_\_

2. This is a disorder that would prevent someone from enjoying a swim in a lake.

\_\_\_\_\_

3. In this process, water pressure causes a piece of equipment to be operable.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. This is anything involving hot water.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. A bubbling tub of water might be used in this type of treatment.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. All bodies of water are part of this.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. In this field, bodies of water are studied and mapped.

\_\_\_\_\_

8. Driving too fast over a wet road might cause you to do this.

\_\_\_\_\_

9. This supplies water to firefighters.

\_\_\_\_\_

10. This is an important element in one of the substances essential to life: water.

\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 19 Using Reading Skills

### Word Parts

The word to which a prefix or suffix is added is called the base word. Some words look as if they were formed by adding a prefix or suffix to a base word, but in fact they are formed from a *root* plus a prefix or suffix. A root is a word part often derived from a language other than English, such as Greek or Latin. A root has meaning, but it cannot stand alone as a word in English. Here's an example of the difference between a root and a base word.

*vulnerable* = *vulner* (Latin root meaning “wound”) + *-able* (suffix meaning “to be able”)  
*acceptable* = *accept* (base word) + *-able* (suffix meaning “to be able”)

### EXERCISE A

Complete the chart by deciding whether each word contains a base word or a root and filling in the columns accordingly. Use a dictionary as necessary. (Hint: The spelling of a base word may change slightly when a suffix is added.) An example has been completed for you.

Word	Prefix	Base Word	Root	Suffix
<i>altercation</i>		<i>altercate</i>		<i>-ion</i>
1. circuitous				
2. predetermined				
3. irreverent				
4. ambiguous				
5. commendable				

### EXERCISE B

Each group of words below contains one word that is formed from a root rather than from a base word. Cross out the word that is not formed from a base word.

- |               |                |              |               |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. serious    | prosperous     | autonomous   | famous        |
| 2. mobilize   | reacquaint     | melodious    | rescind       |
| 3. shameless  | alleviate      | toothless    | activate      |
| 4. compatible | impressionable | indoctrinate | indecisive    |
| 5. government | inflict        | refinement   | inconspicuous |

# Vocabulary Power

## Review: Unit 5

### EXERCISE

Circle the letter of the word that means most nearly the *opposite* of the vocabulary word.

1. exult
  - a. grieve
  - b. sing
  - c. sleep
  - d. forget
2. prestigious
  - a. small
  - b. respected
  - c. unimportant
  - d. dangerous
3. potent
  - a. excited
  - b. frail
  - c. intelligent
  - d. old
4. profound
  - a. quiet
  - b. enriched
  - c. funny
  - d. shallow
5. extricate
  - a. color
  - b. involve
  - c. sort
  - d. investigate
6. hydrothermal
  - a. powerful
  - b. colorful
  - c. icy
  - d. soft
7. expatriate
  - a. politician
  - b. organizer
  - c. fighter
  - d. native
8. expediency
  - a. comfort
  - b. inappropriateness
  - c. age
  - d. wisdom
9. hydrosphere
  - a. car travel
  - b. science
  - c. land
  - d. ocean
10. prophetic
  - a. generous
  - b. unknowing
  - c. brilliant
  - d. wise



# Vocabulary Power



## Test: Unit 5

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word that best fits the sentence.

- Members of the church will \_\_\_\_\_ on the coming of their religious leader.
  - exult
  - extract
  - extricate
  - hydrate
- An essential component of \_\_\_\_\_ equipment is fluids.
  - potent
  - extraneous
  - hydraulic
  - hydrothermal
- He worked his entire career to earn such a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ award.
  - vulnerable
  - hydraulic
  - extraneous
  - prestigious
- Runners were inspired by the crowd's loud \_\_\_\_\_ and ran as hard as they could.
  - controversy
  - hydrography
  - exuberance
  - stoicism
- Did the doctor need to \_\_\_\_\_ pieces of glass from the wound?
  - extrovert
  - exult
  - extract
  - hydrate

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each of the following sentences.

- A vulnerable person is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - easily hurt
  - always the life of the party
  - argumentative
  - unemotional
- Someone who is an extrovert might \_\_\_\_\_.
  - predict the future
  - leave his or her native land
  - spend too much time alone
  - always search for social situations
- A profound idea usually causes people to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - laugh
  - think
  - cringe
  - yell
- A most exorbitant purchase would be \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a book
  - a dress
  - a loaf of bread and peanut butter
  - several diamond necklaces and a gold watch
- A prophetic person is likely to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - discuss your future
  - map lakes and oceans
  - go to parties
  - be reserved





## Vocabulary Power *continued*

6. A controversy involves \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| a. social situations | c. experimentation |
| b. debate            | d. water           |
7. To think about expediency is to think about what is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| a. warm      | c. exciting |
| b. necessary | d. powerful |
8. Something extraneous is \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| a. unimportant | c. social   |
| b. old         | d. powerful |
9. An expatriate no longer \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                      |                                       |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a. works             | c. visits friends                     |
| b. spends time alone | d. lives in his or her native country |
10. The hydrosphere includes \_\_\_\_\_.
- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| a. a backyard pool | c. trees near lakes |
| b. ships           | d. oceans           |

### **PART C**

**If the boldfaced word is correctly used in the sentence, write *correct* on the line. If not, write the correct word from the words listed below the sentence.**

1. I think we're going to have to **expatriate** the trapped squirrel from the feeder. \_\_\_\_\_  
 hydrate                      extricate                      exult
2. We were impressed by the **expanse** of the beautiful lake, which seemed to cover miles.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 expatriate                      extract                      exult
3. A study known as **hydrotherapy** is responsible for the detailed river map. \_\_\_\_\_  
 hydrophobia                      hydrography                      hydrosphere
4. In the winter I always need to **hydrant** dry skin on my face and hands. \_\_\_\_\_  
 hydroplane                      hydrothermal                      hydrate
5. He did not want to spend a(n) **prophetic** amount of time correcting errors. \_\_\_\_\_  
 exorbitant                      extraneous                      expatriate

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 20 Using Context Clues

Life has many different kinds of lessons—large and small—in store for all of us. With every experience, life gives us a new piece of wisdom to explore and learn from. The words in this lesson relate to life lessons.

### Word List

<b>acquire</b>	<b>enterprise</b>	<b>optimistic</b>	<b>reflective</b>
<b>adversity</b>	<b>genuine</b>	<b>recognize</b>	<b>resourceful</b>
<b>creed</b>	<b>legacy</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

For each sentence below, use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its definition.

- Danielle tends to have a negative approach to life; her sister Jackie, however, has an **optimistic** attitude.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- One doesn't always **recognize** the importance of a life event until much later.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- To **acquire** a school diploma, a student must first meet all requirements.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- "Giving back to the community" has become a guiding **creed** for many people.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The committee undertook the **enterprise** cautiously; to start a neighborhood center was complicated, difficult, and risky.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Because José is a **reflective** person, he thinks fully about a problem before acting on it.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Jacob experienced a run of hard luck, but **adversity** taught him a great deal about himself.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. A **resourceful** person, Amy cared for her aging mother and kept her full-time job.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. Will admires his parents; they share a deep and **genuine** love.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. My grandmother left me a priceless **legacy** of life stories, which I hope to pass down to my own children.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Word Association

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that belongs.

1. remember, know, realize \_\_\_\_\_

2. belief, principle, opinion \_\_\_\_\_

3. project, endeavor, adventure \_\_\_\_\_

4. inheritance, gift, heritage \_\_\_\_\_

5. shrewd, inventive, energetic \_\_\_\_\_

6. thoughtful, careful, considerate \_\_\_\_\_

7. hardship, difficulty, misfortune \_\_\_\_\_

8. cheerful, bright, positive \_\_\_\_\_

9. honest, real, true \_\_\_\_\_

10. gain, obtain, earn \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Antonyms

Write the vocabulary word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

1. false \_\_\_\_\_

2. pessimistic \_\_\_\_\_

3. lose \_\_\_\_\_

4. good fortune \_\_\_\_\_

5. thoughtless \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 21 Using Synonyms

We learn lessons in a number of different places and at various times throughout our lives. School, home, and work are among the many environments in which we learn life lessons. The words in this lesson deal with life lessons.

### Word List

**advantageous**

**generous**

**optional**

**strategy**

**capacity**

**intuition**

**paramount**

**surpass**

**endeavor**

**notable**

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other related words. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **endeavor** : attempt \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **intuition** : hunch \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **notable** : outstanding \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **advantageous** : helpful \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **optional** : not required \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **surpass** : exceed \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **capacity** : potential \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **paramount** : supreme \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **strategy** : plan \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. **generous** : bountiful \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

## **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

1. An elective course could also be described in this way. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Describes someone who is famous in his or her field. \_\_\_\_\_
3. A group of students work to get different food choices in the cafeteria. \_\_\_\_\_
4. A starting hourly wage well above minimum might be described this way. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Describes a careful method for reaching a goal. \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE C** Antonyms

Write the vocabulary word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. fall short of _____ | 3. unfavorable _____ |
| 2. reason _____        | 4. unimportant _____ |

## **EXERCISE D** Sentence Completion

Complete each sentence with the vocabulary word that fits.

1. To get a good summer job, it is \_\_\_\_\_ that I obtain excellent grades.
2. Unfortunately, the instructor's training \_\_\_\_\_ seemed outdated and uninspiring.
3. Erica's personal goal is to \_\_\_\_\_ her best time running the mile.
4. The company's policy of allowing four weeks of vacation for new employees seems \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Joel decided to \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the test to be a lifeguard next summer.

## **EXERCISE E** Word Origins

Write the vocabulary word that best fits each sentence.

1. Knowing that the prefix *in-* can mean "in" and that the Latin word *tuéri* means "to look at" can help you understand the meaning of the word \_\_\_\_\_.
2. We get a hint of the meaning of the word \_\_\_\_\_ when we learn that the Latin word *mont* means "mountain."
3. The Middle English word *endeveren*, meaning "to exert oneself," became the Modern English word \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The French word *avant*, meaning "before," is related to the vocabulary word \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The vocabulary word \_\_\_\_\_ is related to the Latin expression *nota bene*, which means "mark well."

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 22 The Word Roots *viv, vit, vita*

The word root *viv* comes from the Latin verb *vivere*, which means “to live.” Related to *vivere* are the roots *vit* and *vita*, which mean “life.” The words in this lesson all pertain to life.

### Word List

<b>convivial</b>	<b>revived</b>	<b>vitalize</b>	<b>vivacious</b>
<b>revitalizing</b>	<b>survivor</b>	<b>vitamin</b>	<b>vividly</b>
<b>revival</b>	<b>vitality</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

For each sentence below, use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced word. Write your definition of the word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its definition.

- The film director wants to organize a **revival** of the old black-and-white films of the 1940s.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- A **survivor** of the boating accident recounted his tale about the tragic experience.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The party began quietly, but after an hour of socializing everyone got into a **convivial** mood.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Each capsule contains 500 milligrams of the **vitamin** we all need most.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- To **vitalize** her spirits, my neighbor starts each day with a brisk walk.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Only the most **vivacious** students were considered for the cheerleading squad.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The **vividly** colored painting included bright reds, yellows, and greens.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. Fortunately, the paramedics **revived** the bicyclist who had suddenly fainted.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. The **vitality** of the young pup was evident in his quick, playful romp around the yard.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. Our spring break was **revitalizing**; afterward we were ready for the new term.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Synonyms

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that fits.

1. sprightly, lively, spirited \_\_\_\_\_

2. intensely, brightly, colorfully \_\_\_\_\_

3. animation, vigor, energy \_\_\_\_\_

4. energize, rally, freshen \_\_\_\_\_

5. merry, festive, friendly \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Antonyms

Write the vocabulary word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

1. dead \_\_\_\_\_

2. unfriendly \_\_\_\_\_

3. exhausting \_\_\_\_\_

4. indistinctly \_\_\_\_\_

5. dispirited \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE D** Word Webs

Think about how the vocabulary words in this lesson relate to the idea of life and living. Choose one of the vocabulary words from the list. Then, on a separate sheet of paper, create a word web that includes any words, phrases, feelings, or ideas that you associate with the word you've written in the center of the web.



## Lesson 23 Using Reading Skills

### Clarifying Meaning

What does it mean to “own” a word? To own a word is to be able to give its definition, use it in a sentence, or give examples from real life. These are all methods of clarifying the meaning of a word. Once a word becomes clear in your mind, it’s yours for good.

#### **EXERCISE**

**Each phrase below provides a general description of something. Give two or three specific examples of each general category. Make sure your examples show your understanding of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Use a dictionary as needed.**

1. make amends \_\_\_\_\_
2. ancient artifact \_\_\_\_\_
3. show hospitality \_\_\_\_\_
4. larder contents \_\_\_\_\_
5. defiant gesture \_\_\_\_\_
6. tools of edification \_\_\_\_\_
7. confidential information \_\_\_\_\_
8. object of forgery \_\_\_\_\_
9. fretful gesture \_\_\_\_\_
10. place for rendezvous \_\_\_\_\_
11. transparent material \_\_\_\_\_
12. overused cliché \_\_\_\_\_
13. fancy garb \_\_\_\_\_
14. animal habitat \_\_\_\_\_
15. sign of gratitude \_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power

## Review: Unit 6

### EXERCISE A

Circle the letter of the word that best completes each sentence.

- Katrina is such a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ person that she brightens other people's lives.  
a. reflective      b. optional      c. vivacious      d. resourceful
- The company's \_\_\_\_\_ goal is to increase its profits overseas.  
a. paramount      b. generous      c. optional      d. notable
- After experiencing \_\_\_\_\_, Kevin learned how to offer support and understanding to others who are struggling.  
a. vitality      b. legacy      c. adversity      d. strategy
- Formal dress was \_\_\_\_\_ for the spring dance.  
a. paramount      b. notable      c. reflective      d. optional
- The elderly man lived a simple life, but left a large \_\_\_\_\_ to the urban garden project.  
a. legacy      b. strategy      c. reflective      d. creed
- Kim's friends are certain that her \_\_\_\_\_ for singing and dancing will make her famous.  
a. creed      b. capacity      c. legacy      d. enterprise
- We began the \_\_\_\_\_ with a sense of excitement and adventure.  
a. vitality      b. enterprise      c. adversity      d. vitamin
- The neighbors often got together for a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ evening of good food and conversation.  
a. convivial      b. advantageous      c. genuine      d. notable
- Joe's \_\_\_\_\_ to get a summer job begins with rewriting his resume.  
a. capacity      b. intuition      c. creed      d. strategy
- The product was improved by adding calcium and an essential \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. survivor      b. capacity      c. vitamin      d. intuition

### EXERCISE B

Circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

- paramount  
a. first      b. unimportant      c. supreme      d. basic
- optional  
a. elective      b. voluntary      c. notable      d. required
- vidily  
a. dimly      b. brightly      c. happily      d. colorfully



# Vocabulary Power



## Test: Unit 6

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word that best completes the sentence.

- Because Ben was in a \_\_\_\_\_ mood, he carefully considered his true motives.  
a. resourceful      b. genuine      c. notable      d. reflective
- Her ambitious goal was to \_\_\_\_\_ last year's grade point average.  
a. vitalize      b. recognize      c. surpass      d. revive
- The family's \_\_\_\_\_ had always been "treat others as you wish to be treated."  
a. enterprise      b. creed      c. strategy      d. intuition
- After the marathon, the cold shower was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ experience.  
a. advantageous      b. resourceful      c. revitalizing      d. generous
- The twins had opposite views on life: Matt's outlook was \_\_\_\_\_, while Mark's was pessimistic.  
a. optimistic      b. convivial      c. paramount      d. optional
- The guest speaker was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ specialist in her field, having many publications to her name.  
a. optimistic      b. notable      c. optional      d. vivacious
- Jobs are once again plentiful and the economy is enjoying a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. endeavor      b. adversity      c. strategy      d. revival
- Tess trusted her \_\_\_\_\_ about the young man's character and gave him the job.  
a. legacy      b. intuition      c. strategy      d. vitality
- Being unafraid of animals proved \_\_\_\_\_ to Lynda's volunteer work at the humane society.  
a. notable      b. reflective      c. advantageous      d. generous
- The student was very \_\_\_\_\_, researching scholarships to pay his way through school.  
a. resourceful      b. reflective      c. vivacious      d. generous

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word that is closest in meaning to each vocabulary word.

- recognize  
a. obtain      b. achieve      c. know      d. forget
- genuine  
a. comfortable      b. shaded      c. false      d. sincere
- acquire  
a. remain      b. gain      c. forfeit      d. exchange



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

## 4. endeavor

- a. connect      b. ran      c. give      d. attempt

## 5. adversity

- a. simplicity      b. difficulty      c. majority      d. vitality

## 6. paramount

- a. unimportant      b. satisfactory      c. first      d. moderate

## 7. intuition

- a. memory      b. guess      c. fact      d. knowledge

## 8. optional

- a. elective      b. required      c. essential      d. demanding

## 9. vividly

- a. darkly      b. dimly      c. brilliantly      d. cleverly

## 10. vitality

- a. exhaustion      b. emptiness      c. focus      d. energy

### EXERCISE C

Circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

## 1. generous

- a. moderate      b. fortunate      c. giving      d. cheap

## 2. vitalize

- a. revive      b. energize      c. drain      d. avoid

## 3. vivacious

- a. gloomy      b. indifferent      c. friendly      d. cheerful

## 4. enterprise

- a. scheme      b. inaction      c. adventure      d. attempt

## 5. revived

- a. refreshed      b. delayed      c. lapsed      d. rallied

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 24 Usage

People express their emotions and ideas in many different ways. Perhaps you like to take pictures, write songs, perform plays, or write stories. Some of us communicate through humor. The vocabulary words in this lesson relate to different ways people express themselves.

### Word List

<b>articulate</b>	<b>emotion</b>	<b>lyrics</b>	<b>repertory</b>
<b>audition</b>	<b>encore</b>	<b>orator</b>	<b>tripod</b>
<b>comedian</b>	<b>farce</b>		

### EXERCISE A Usage

**Study the boldfaced words as they appear in the paragraph. Write what you think each word means on the lines provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.**

I was filled with **emotion** as I entered the room for my **audition**. Here I would hopefully demonstrate my outstanding acting skills and be chosen to be a member of the **repertory** theater group. They wanted a wide range of talents! I'd have to sing **lyrics** from popular songs, inspire laughter as a **comedian**, use my dancing ability in the physical gags of a **farce**, and project my voice well and far as an **orator** in serious drama. Through all these moods, I had to **articulate** my words clearly so that the audience could understand them. How would I ever do all this? I entered the room and placed my video camera on its **tripod** to record the audition. Taking a deep breath, I began. Believe it or not, they asked for an **encore**. I'd saved a favorite song and was delighted to perform one more piece, knowing that they liked me.

1. **emotion** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **audition** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **repertory** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **lyrics** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **comedian** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **farce** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **orator** \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. articulate \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. tripod \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. encore \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Sentence Completion

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best fits each sentence.

- If you're asked for an encore, you're asked to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - stop performing
  - perform some more
  - start the performance over
  - bring the performance into the audience
- Emotions reflect \_\_\_\_\_.
  - how you feel
  - where you live
  - what you look like
  - the foods you eat
- In a repertory, you'd find \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a one-woman show
  - a single long-running show
  - many actors performing many plays
  - a run of dramas at a theater
- If I articulate my words, you probably \_\_\_\_\_.
  - can't understand me
  - ask me to speak more loudly
  - repeat them after me
  - understand me clearly
- Lyrics are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - played by many instruments
  - heard during science class
  - developed by songwriters
  - played by the trombone
- A comedian enjoys \_\_\_\_\_.
  - making people laugh
  - teaching people to paint
  - lecturing on physics
  - driving people to work
- A tripod is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a three-wheel bicycle
  - a three-legged stool
  - an animal with three heads
  - a camera with three lenses
- At an audition, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - props and lighting are designed
  - actors show their talents
  - the theater is officially opened for the season
  - the show closes early

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 25 Words Related to Writing

Writing takes many forms. Sometimes it is formal, such as research reports or nonfiction books. Sometimes it is informal, such as the personal note you write to a friend. No matter the form, writing is a process that takes you through several stages. The vocabulary words in this lesson all relate to writing—its process and its products.

### Word List

<b>anecdote</b>	<b>editorial</b>	<b>monogram</b>	<b>revision</b>
<b>autobiography</b>	<b>illegible</b>	<b>postscript</b>	<b>scripture</b>
<b>bibliography</b>	<b>manuscript</b>		

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Read each sentence and study the context of the boldfaced vocabulary word. Then answer the questions to check your understanding of the vocabulary words. Finally, write the dictionary definition of each word.

- In her **autobiography**, Leslie told the hilarious but sometimes tragic story of her life.  
 Who must the author of an autobiography write about? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Both the priest and rabbi quoted **scripture** often to support their religious ideas.  
 What is one place where scripture might be heard or found? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The teacher returned my report ungraded because she said it was so **illegible** that she could not accurately evaluate it.  
 What is one thing you could do to prevent a report from being illegible? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- The newspaper **editorial** expressed strong views about America’s role in the crisis.  
 What is one way you might respond to an editorial? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- Some museums exhibit the **manuscripts** of famous writers to show their creative works in the earliest stages.  
 What is one way that a manuscript might look different from a published book? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
- An **anecdote** is a bit like a snapshot in that it tells readers a brief story about the characters.  
 How do you think a novelist could use an anecdote? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. By studying the **revision** process, we can understand how a book changed from its earliest stages to its final published product.  
 What is one thing you might do to a piece of writing during the revision process? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. After signing my name, I remembered another tidbit and dashed off a **postscript** to my letter.  
 Where is the most likely place to find a letter's postscript? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. Mr. Hansen provided a specific format for the report's **bibliography** and asked us to provide page numbers in addition to each book's title, author, and publisher.  
 What is one way readers could use a bibliography? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. I guessed that she must be Joanne Myra Caez because the **monogram** on her shirt read JMC.  
 What does a monogram tell? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Usage

**If the boldfaced word is correctly used in the sentence, write *correct* above it. If not, draw a line through it and write the correct vocabulary word above it.**

1. With its bright pink ink, Sheila's **monogram** stood out on every letter she wrote.
2. During the recent debate about the school budget, passionate **editorials** appeared in almost every issue of the local newspaper.
3. In writing his **scripture**, the actor recalled the many people who had shaped his career.
4. Danny's **postscript** reminded Nate to bring an extra bathing suit when he visits next month.
5. As the soldiers huddled in the dark, Jared kept the others awake by sharing **editorials** from his childhood.
6. Pharmacists often have to call the doctor's office for help in understanding the doctor's **illegible** handwriting on the prescription order.
7. My professor requires that I turn in my **anecdote** so that she can see how I changed the report from its first draft to the final version.
8. Many people find tremendous comfort and wisdom from reading **scripture**.
9. I discovered a fascinating book on undersea creatures in the **bibliography** of a *National Geographic Magazine* article on viper fish.
10. In today's world, a **manuscript** is not usually written by hand but is typed on a computer.

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 26 The Latin Roots *dic/dict* and *claim/clam*

Many word roots come from either Greek or Latin. These word parts carry the main part of a word's meaning but usually cannot stand on their own as a word. The roots *dic* and *dict* mean "speak" or "say." The roots *claim* or *clam* mean "cry out" or "shout." Words built around these roots relate to speaking or shouting. The vocabulary words in this lesson have either *dic/dict* or *claim/clam* as their roots.

### Word List

<b>acclaim</b>	<b>contradict</b>	<b>diction</b>	<b>proclamation</b>
<b>benediction</b>	<b>dedicate</b>	<b>predictable</b>	<b>verdict</b>
<b>clamor</b>	<b>dictator</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced vocabulary word is paired with a synonym or phrase whose meaning you probably know. Think about what the synonym means. Then, think about how the vocabulary word builds on the roots *dic/dict* or *claim/clam*. Describe a situation where you might use the vocabulary word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **contradict** : disagree \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **verdict** : decision \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **proclamation** : announcement \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **clamor** : commotion \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **diction** : word choice \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **dedicate** : commit \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **benediction** : blessing \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **predictable** : expectable \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_





## Vocabulary Power *continued*

9. dictator : tyrant \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. acclaim : enthusiasm \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Word Equations

Use your knowledge of prefixes, suffixes, and word roots to complete the equations with the correct vocabulary word. Then, explain how each word builds on the roots *dic/dict* or *claim/clam*.

1. *contra*- "against" + *dict* = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

2. *ver*- "truth" + *dict* = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

3. *de*- "remove from" + *dic* + *ate* "act in a specified way" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

4. *clam* + *-or* "state or quality of" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

5. *pro*- "before" + *clam* + *-ation* "process or action" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

6. *ac*- "to" + *claim* = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

7. *dict* + *-ion* "state or quality of" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

8. *bene*- "good" + *dic* + *-tion* "process or action" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

9. *dict* + *-ator* "one who" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

10. *pre*- "before" + *dict* + *-able* "capable of" = \_\_\_\_\_

Explanation \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Many words have more than one meaning. Look up the word *dedicate* in a dictionary. On a separate sheet of paper, write a sentence for each definition, using the word correctly.

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 27 Using Reference Skills

### Using a Dictionary: Multiple-Meaning Words

A multiple-meaning word is one that has more than one definition. When you look up a multiple-meaning word in a dictionary, you will see several definitions in the same entry. For example, note the multiple meanings of the word *affect* in this dictionary entry:

**af • fect** <sup>1</sup> (ə-fekt') *tr. v.* **-fect • ed, -fect • ing, -fects.** **1.** To have an influence on or cause a change in. **2.** To act on the emotion of; touch or move. **3.** To attack or infect, as a disease. *—n.* (af'-fekt'). **1. Psychol.** **a.** A feeling or emotion as distinguished from cognition, thought, or action. **b.** A strong feeling having active consequences. **2. Obsolete.** A disposition, feeling, or tendency.

### EXERCISE

Read the sentences and look up each boldfaced word in a dictionary. Write the meaning that is being used in the sentence.

1. The **object** of this lesson is to teach you about multiple-meaning words.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. Do you **object** to smoking areas in restaurants?

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. To turn on this computer, **depress** the button on the upper right corner of the keyboard.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Don't read this article if you're in a bad mood; it will only **depress** you further.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. It took me a moment to **realize** that Ned was joking.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. I wonder if Marissa will ever **realize** her dream of becoming a doctor.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

7. Each day students are expected to check the **status** of their biology experiments and record any changes.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

8. Peter's broken-down jalopy is hardly a **status** symbol.


Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. Can two circles be **parallel**, or does the concept apply only to straight lines?

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. The main character in this novel faces some situations that **parallel** my own life.

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power

## Review: Unit 7

### EXERCISE

Circle the letter of the word that best completes each sentence.

- The team entered the stadium to the \_\_\_\_\_ of an enthusiastic crowd.  
a. verdict      b. clamor      c. monogram      d. farce
- To raise money for our new gymnasium, we have hired \_\_\_\_\_ Jed Binet to entertain us.  
a. comedian      b. tripod      c. repertory      d. manuscript
- Use the \_\_\_\_\_ to stabilize the camera when the truck turns onto the gravel road.  
a. repertory      b. audition      c. orator      d. tripod
- Henri watched the \_\_\_\_\_ on Camille's face as she finished reading his sad poem.  
a. acclaim      b. emotion      c. encore      d. diction
- Ginny is in the habit of adding a rambling \_\_\_\_\_ that is often longer than the body of her letter.  
a. monogram      b. manuscript      c. autobiography      d. postscript
- I am outraged by the president's behavior and will be writing a biting \_\_\_\_\_ for Monday's edition of the *Post*.  
a. editorial      b. bibliography      c. monogram      d. benediction
- When the \_\_\_\_\_ was read on the news, we were shocked that the jury found the man innocent.  
a. proclamation      b. verdict      c. benediction      d. dictator
- No matter what his true feelings are on an issue, my brother will \_\_\_\_\_ me just to debate.  
a. audition      b. contradict      c. articulate      d. acclaim
- Robert is such a wonderful \_\_\_\_\_, we are sure he has a future in motivational speaking.  
a. orator      b. dictator      c. scripture      d. monogram
- When Michael tried to leave the stage, the audience demanded a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ by applauding wildly.  
a. audition      b. benediction      c. encore      d. proclamation



# Vocabulary Power



## Test: Unit 7

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best fits each sentence.

- A verdict is most likely to be announced \_\_\_\_\_.
  - in a courtroom
  - at the movies
  - on a poster
  - by a salesman
- A dictator is most likely to be \_\_\_\_\_.
  - obeying commands
  - voting on ideas
  - issuing orders
  - asking for advice
- In a bibliography, you'll probably find \_\_\_\_\_.
  - recipes
  - the titles of books
  - an author's life story
  - the price of a book
- You'd most likely find someone reading scripture \_\_\_\_\_.
  - while driving a car
  - in a church or temple
  - at the barbershop
  - on a boat
- An autobiography \_\_\_\_\_.
  - asks readers to take action
  - appears at the end of a letter
  - tells the author's life story
  - displays a person's initials
- When something is predictable, you probably \_\_\_\_\_.
  - know about it in advance
  - watch it happen
  - hear about it after the fact
  - participate in it
- A manuscript \_\_\_\_\_.
  - comes out of a bank
  - contains an author's first ideas
  - can be watched at a movie theater
  - grows in a garden
- A postscript \_\_\_\_\_.
  - introduces a speaker
  - gives actors their lines
  - powers an automobile
  - appears at the end of a letter
- A monogram \_\_\_\_\_.
  - shows someone's initials
  - comes out of a computer
  - weighs only one gram
  - is caused by a virus

## Vocabulary Power *continued*

10. Good diction would probably most concern a \_\_\_\_\_.
- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| a. baker     | c. firefighter    |
| b. scientist | d. public speaker |

### **PART B**

Circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.

- |                |               |                |               |             |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. articulate  | a. expressive | b. distinct    | c. sensible   | d. mumbling |
| 2. illegible   | a. clear      | b. scribbled   | c. crowded    | d. unclear  |
| 3. contradict  | a. deny       | b. counter     | c. endorse    | d. disagree |
| 4. acclaim     | a. praise     | b. disapproval | c. enthusiasm | d. cheers   |
| 5. benediction | a. dedication | b. blessing    | c. praise     | d. curse    |
| 6. clamor      | a. silence    | b. noise       | c. commotion  | d. chaos    |

### **PART C**

Circle the letter of the word that best matches the clue.

- |   |               |                 |                 |                |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A letter from the publisher of a newspaper expressing his or her opinion | a. verdict    | b. proclamation | c. editorial    | d. encore      |
| 2. A skillful public speaker  | a. tripod     | b. orator       | c. clamor       | d. benediction |
| 3. The words to a song  | a. postscript | b. monogram     | c. scripture    | d. lyrics      |
| 4. A three-legged stool   | a. tripod     | b. dictator     | c. bibliography | d. diction     |

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 28 Using Synonyms

Think about something that inspires you. It might be the actions or words of great—or not-so-great—people. It could be a beautiful scene in nature, one that makes you feel a part of something larger than yourself. It might even be as simple as just doing something well, knowing that you’ve used your abilities to achieve a goal. The words in this lesson can help you describe what inspiration means to you.

### Word List

<b>aesthetic</b>	<b>majestic</b>	<b>savor</b>	<b>undaunted</b>
<b>affirmation</b>	<b>recede</b>	<b>serenity</b>	<b>vanquish</b>
<b>elated</b>	<b>sage</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word below is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the synonym and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **majestic** : grand \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **elated** : overjoyed \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **vanquish** : defeat \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **affirmation** : approval \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **recede** : withdraw \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **aesthetic** : artistic \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **sage** : wise \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **serenity** : peacefulness \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **undaunted** : unafraid \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

10. savor : enjoy \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE B** Sentence Completion

**Write the word that best completes each sentence.**

1. Everyone in the river town breathed easier when the flood waters finally began to \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The noisy chain saw disturbed the \_\_\_\_\_ of the forest.
3. After all our hard work on the parade float, we were \_\_\_\_\_ when we won first prize.
4. Even though the cobra was quick and deadly, it was unable to \_\_\_\_\_ the nimble mongoose.
5. If you ate your muffin more slowly, you'd be able to \_\_\_\_\_ it.
6. The emperor indicated his \_\_\_\_\_ of the proposal by signing it.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ statue towers over the island, welcoming visitors to Rio de Janeiro.
8. "Honesty is the best policy" is certainly \_\_\_\_\_ advice.
9. Moriah can spot \_\_\_\_\_ value in art objects that other people don't appreciate.
10. To everyone's surprise, the Blue Sox hitters were \_\_\_\_\_ by the speed of the opposing pitcher's fastball.

## **EXERCISE C** Understanding Definitions

**Read each sentence and answer the question that follows.**

1. Because of his years of experience, Dr. Wilson always gives sage advice. How would you describe the doctor's advice? \_\_\_\_\_
2. As soon as she arrived at the isolated cabin after the drive from the city, Mandy experienced a powerful feeling of serenity. What words would you use to describe Mandy's life in the city?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The crowd roared its affirmation when the candidate asked for help in winning the White House. How did the crowd feel about the candidate?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Omar was elated when he saw the score on his math test. How do you think Omar did on the test?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. When dawn broke, the soldiers saw that the enemy army had receded. What do you think the enemy army probably did?  
\_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 29 The Suffix *-ist*

A suffix is a word or group of letters that can be added to the ending of a word or root. Suffixes have their own meanings and add to or change the meaning of a root word. The suffix *-ist* added to a word means “a doer or follower of something.” The vocabulary words in this lesson deal with doers of certain actions or followers of certain ideals.

**Word List**

<b>anarchist</b>	<b>paleontologist</b>	<b>propagandist</b>	<b>seismologist</b>
<b>atheist</b>	<b>plagiarist</b>	<b>royalist</b>	<b>separatist</b>
<b>cardiologist</b>	<b>pragmatist</b>		

**EXERCISE A Usage**

Write a phrase that best completes each sentence.

- Propaganda is the spread of ideas meant to help one’s cause or injure another cause. A propagandist is a person who \_\_\_\_\_.
- Separation is the dividing of one entity, such as a nation or state, into two or more parts. A separatist is a person who \_\_\_\_\_.
- Anarchy is the lack of law and order caused by the absence of government. An anarchist is someone who \_\_\_\_\_.
- Royalty* refers to the institution of government run by a king or queen. A royalist is a person who \_\_\_\_\_.
- A theist is a person who believes in God. If you add the negative prefix, or beginning, *a-* to this word, you are describing someone who \_\_\_\_\_.
- Pragmatic is an adjective that means “realistic.” A pragmatist is someone who \_\_\_\_\_.
- Cardio* comes from the ancient Greek word for the heart. A cardiologist is a doctor whose specialty is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Paleontology is the study of ancient life, such as dinosaurs. A paleontologist is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- The study of earthquakes is known as seismology. A seismologist is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- To plagiarize something is to copy it and claim it is your own work. A plagiarist is someone who \_\_\_\_\_.

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.





## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### **EXERCISE B** Context Clues

Below you'll find the titles of five books. Fill in the space with the vocabulary word that best fits the title.

1. *My Incredible Life at the Court of King Bogdan III* by Ladislav Warshevski, an enthusiastic \_\_\_\_\_.
2. *Raptors I Have Known* by Dr. Morton Franks, chief \_\_\_\_\_ at the Warren Institute for the Study of Prehistoric Life.
3. *How to Keep Your Heart Healthy* by Dr. Bruno Lopez, a leading \_\_\_\_\_ at New York Hospital.
4. *People Must Be Free: The End of Government* by George Mahler, world-famous \_\_\_\_\_ and revolutionary.
5. *Whole Lotta Shakin' Goin' On: The Violent World of Earthquakes* by Dr. Anna Wolf, head \_\_\_\_\_ at Pacific State University.

### **EXERCISE C** Crossword Puzzle

In the space below or on a separate sheet of paper, create a crossword puzzle using *-ist* words from this lesson and from other sources. Exchange puzzles with a partner and complete the one you receive.



### Lesson 30 The Word Root *spir*

The Latin root *spir* means “breath.” The vocabulary words in this lesson all have *spir* as their root. The root carries the word’s main meaning. In most of these words, a prefix (at the beginning) or suffix (at the end) has been added to the word root to modify its meaning. The words are noun and verb forms of the same idea, based on the same Latin root.

**Word List**

<b>aspirant</b>	<b>conspiracy</b>	<b>expiration</b>	<b>perspiration</b>
<b>aspiration</b>	<b>conspirator</b>	<b>expire</b>	<b>perspire</b>
<b>aspire</b>	<b>conspire</b>		

**EXERCISE A Sentence Construction**

Look up each vocabulary word in a dictionary and write a sentence correctly using the word.

1. *conspire* \_\_\_\_\_
2. *conspiracy* \_\_\_\_\_
3. *conspirator* \_\_\_\_\_
4. *aspire* \_\_\_\_\_
5. *aspiration* \_\_\_\_\_
6. *aspirant* \_\_\_\_\_
7. *expire* \_\_\_\_\_
8. *expiration* \_\_\_\_\_
9. *perspire* \_\_\_\_\_
10. *perspiration* \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE B Clues Matching**

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

1. All living things do this at the end of their lives.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. People planning a surprise birthday party have to do this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The human body produces this in order to cool itself.  
\_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

4. Anyone involved in a secret plot is one.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Your goal to become a writer is this.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Each person who enters a contest is one.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Certain foods become inedible after this date.

\_\_\_\_\_

8. You would notice yourself doing this when you play basketball but not when you swim.

\_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Usage

**If the boldfaced word is used correctly in the sentence, write *correct* above it. If not, draw a line through it and write the correct vocabulary word above it.**

1. Rachel's greatest **expiration** is to become a chemist.

2. Our school's volleyball team was the leading **aspirant** for the conference championship.

3. **Aspiration** dripped off the steel worker's forehead as she labored near the blazing blast furnace.

4. The **conspiracy** was captured by the soldiers and led off in chains to the dungeon.

5. My dog Max pants all the time during hot weather because dogs can't **perspire**.

6. The suspicious dictator lived in constant fear that his closest advisors would **conspire** against him and remove him from power.

7. The milk looked like cottage cheese because the **expire** date was two months ago.

8. A group of **conspirators** assassinated the prince of Austria-Hungary and ignited the war.

9. "I **aspire** to hold the highest office in the state before I am thirty years old," announced the high school valedictorian to her awed classmates.

10. "My dear friends," gasped the fatally wounded hero, "allow me one favor before I **perspire**."



## Lesson 31 Using Reading Skills

### Context Clues

The ideas inherent in words surrounding an unfamiliar word make up that word's context. You can use the context to discover the meaning of an unknown vocabulary word. Look for key words elsewhere in the sentence that will help you define the unknown word.

### EXERCISE

Read each sentence. Use context clues to find the meaning of the boldfaced word. On the first line, jot down key words in the sentence that help you define the unknown vocabulary word. Then, write the boldfaced word's probable meaning on the second line.

1. We assigned Miranda the job of checking every measurement in the project because she is **scrupulous** about details.

\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. The detective refused to **speculate** about how the robbery was committed until he could examine the crime scene.

\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. No matter how hard they struggled, the movers could not haul the **unwieldy** piano up the steep steps.

\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. The children's eyes lit up when their grandmother walked through the door **laden** with brightly wrapped packages.

\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. Trina sighed and left the beautiful campsite and majestic mountain scenery with extreme **reluctance**.


\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. The most generous contributor to the charity did not reveal her name, preferring to remain **anonymous**.

\_\_\_\_\_

My definition \_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power

## Review: Unit 8

### EXERCISE

Circle the letter of the word that can best replace the word or words in italics.

1. My grandmother was *overjoyed and excited* when I told her I had been accepted in the United States Air Force.  
a. scrupulous      b. elated      c. undaunted      d. stalwart
2. That huge sack of potatoes is the most *awkward and difficult* object to carry inside.  
a. insatiable      b. laden      c. unwieldy      d. majestic
3. The *specialist in prehistoric life* lectured on the size of a stegosaurus's brain.  
a. paleontologist      b. seismologist      c. cardiologist      d. propagandist
4. The revolutionaries called a secret meeting to organize their *plot* against the government.  
a. conspiracy      b. multitude      c. sage      d. wane
5. The head of the exploration team sent out a request for a dozen *strong and brave* men and women for the arctic expedition.  
a. majestic      b. aesthetic      c. stalwart      d. undaunted
6. The movie audience always weeps as the ship slowly sinks and the unfortunate passengers *breathe their last*.  
a. wane      b. aspire      c. recede      d. expire
7. On Christmas morning, Jane arrived, *loaded* with packages for the entire family.  
a. elated      b. laden      c. undaunted      d. majestic
8. With all the abstract ideas put forth by members, what we really need is a hard-nosed *realist*.  
a. anarchist      b. pragmatist      c. separatist      d. royalist
9. Even though Dr. Wang never achieved her highest *goal and hope*, a cure for cancer, she paved the way for important medical discoveries.  
a. multitude      b. reluctance      c. expiration      d. aspiration
10. Now, we can only *guess* about the deceased politician's potential in government.  
a. speculate      b. savor      c. aspire      d. vanquish



# Vocabulary Power




## Test: Unit 8

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word that best fits each sentence.

- The clever \_\_\_\_\_ carefully replaced the essay she had copied illegally.  
a. pragmatist      b. propagandist      c. plagiarist      d. anarchist
- Her fears began to \_\_\_\_\_ as the grizzly bear moved off into the forest.  
a. speculate      b. recede      c. vanquish      d. savor
- The returning prisoner of war was stunned at the \_\_\_\_\_ of people who had assembled at the airport to greet him.  
a. multitude      b. affirmation      c. conspiracy      d. perspiration
- As the temperature rose in the stifling closet where she was hiding, the police officer began to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. aspire      b. perspire      c. expire      d. recede
- My advice to anyone who wins the state spelling bee is to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment and be proud of all your hard work.  
a. speculate      b. aspire      c. savor      d. vanquish
- The \_\_\_\_\_ supporters lining the streets cheered loudly for the queen as she passed by.  
a. royalist      b. atheist      c. anarchist      d. separatist
- Kaleb was awed as he looked out over the \_\_\_\_\_ Rocky Mountains.  
a. unwieldy      b. stalwart      c. majestic      d. insatiable
- Senator Gibbons was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ supporter of civil rights laws and worked tirelessly for their passage.  
a. majestic      b. stalwart      c. elated      d. unwieldy
- The public's demand for new *Star Wars* movies seems to be absolutely \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. pragmatist      b. scrupulous      c. aesthetic      d. insatiable
- It is important to check the \_\_\_\_\_ date on any medication you plan to take.  
a. aspiration      b. expiration      c. affirmation      d. perspiration
- She quickly became known as a skilled \_\_\_\_\_ because of the pamphlets she wrote defending the ruling political party's policies.  
a. anarchist      b. propagandist      c. segregationist      d. seismologist
- "Give me a hand with this \_\_\_\_\_ thing!" he cried as he stumbled with the heavy sofa.  
a. zealous      b. sage      c. unwieldy      d. stalwart


**Vocabulary Power** *continued*

13. "I am not opposed just to this government," asserted the \_\_\_\_\_ loudly at his trial. "I am opposed to all governments!"  
 a. anarchist      b. royalist      c. atheist      d. paleontologist
14. I felt sorry for the cab driver since he was \_\_\_\_\_ with two people's luggage.  
 a. elated      b. zealous      c. laden      d. scrupulous
15. Whenever David sees two people talking in the halls, he thinks they are getting together to \_\_\_\_\_ against him.  
 a. expire      b. speculate      c. aspire      d. conspire
16. Merrilee had a tremendous feeling of \_\_\_\_\_ when her teammates elected her captain of the swimming team.  
 a. aspiration      b. conspiracy      c. affirmation      d. reluctance
17. In spite of the forces opposing them, the Roman soldiers were \_\_\_\_\_ as they prepared for battle.  
 a. sage      b. aesthetic      c. unwieldy      d. undaunted
18. We count on my great-grandmother to give us \_\_\_\_\_ advice because of her fascinating and varied experiences.  
 a. sage      b. zealous      c. laden      d. insatiable
19. Even though she disagrees strongly with the viewpoint, our minister is always respectful to someone who claims to be a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. paleontologist      b. seismologist      c. atheist      d. cardiologist
20. "How can you hope to achieve anything great if you do not \_\_\_\_\_ to great things?" asked the speaker.  
 a. aspire      b. savor      c. recede      d. vanquish

**PART B**

**Circle the letter of the word that is a synonym for the vocabulary word.**

1. **majestic**  
 a. colorful      b. tiny      c. grand      d. bright
2. **vanquish**  
 a. exclude      b. wane      c. inspire      d. conquer
3. **aesthetic**  
 a. dirty      b. friendly      c. athletic      d. artistic
4. **reluctance**  
 a. hesitation      b. certainty      c. dislike      d. fulfillment
5. **serenity**  
 a. gratefulness      b. peacefulness      c. hopefulness      d. emptiness

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 32 Using Synonyms

Love can have a huge influence on people’s lives. It might be the love for a friend, a family member, a sweet-heart, or an ideal. Love has the power to guide, inspire, and reassure us about who we are. The words in this lesson relate to the power of love.

### Word List

<b>adulation</b>	<b>dote</b>	<b>marital</b>	<b>reverence</b>
<b>affectionate</b>	<b>empathy</b>	<b>maternal</b>	<b>steadfast</b>
<b>amorous</b>	<b>idolize</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced vocabulary word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the synonym and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **maternal** : motherly \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **empathy** : caring \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **reverence** : respect \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **idolize** : worship \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **affectionate** : tender \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **amorous** : loving \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **dote** : adore \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **adulation** : praise \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **marital** : wedded \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

Copyright © by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.





## Vocabulary Power *continued*

10. **steadfast** : unchanging \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Usage

If the boldfaced word is correctly used in the sentence, write *correct* above the word. If not, draw a line through it and write the correct vocabulary word above it.

1. Even though she had never run for office, Jan felt **reverence** for the losing candidate.
2. A wedding celebrates the **maternal** bond between a husband and wife.
3. The **affectionate** baby-sitter always gives each child a big hug when she arrives.
4. The owners **dote** on their prize-winning Persian cat; they never stop petting her!
5. The positive reviews of the new play were full of **adulation** for the leading actor.
6. *Romeo and Juliet* contains many **steadfast** scenes between the two young lovers.
7. Sitting under the ancient trees in the quiet forest, we felt a **reverence** for nature.
8. Marvin was **marital** in believing the man was innocent, although others had changed their minds.
9. The boys must **idolize** that baseball pitcher because they stood in line for three hours to get his autograph.
10. When the calf was born, the mother cow showed its **amorous** instinct by licking it clean.

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 33 Compound Words

Compound words are a combination of two or more words with separate and distinct meanings. *Snowstorm*, *pocket-size*, and *plus sign* are all compound words. Notice that a compound word may be spelled “closed up,” with a hyphen, or with a space between the combined words.

### Word List

<b>clearinghouse</b>	<b>dovetail</b>	<b>off-putting</b>	<b>over-the-counter</b>
<b>cross-examine</b>	<b>halfway house</b>	<b>overblown</b>	<b>stopgap</b>
<b>double-talk</b>	<b>highbrow</b>		

### EXERCISE A Definitions

Analyze the words that form each compound word to match it with the correct definition.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. describes a person who enjoys refined cultural activities, such as the opera and art museums
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. something that temporarily solves a problem
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. to question closely, especially to disprove the answers to previous questions
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. a central place from which information is distributed
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. describes a medicine sold lawfully in stores without a prescription
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. speech that has two meanings or is deliberately confusing
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. describes something that is disagreeable
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. a place where someone who has just left an institution, such as a prison or hospital, can begin to adjust to the outside world
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. inflated; out of proportion; exaggerated
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. to fit together neatly into a whole, like the fan-shaped fingers and openings in two pieces of joined wood

### EXERCISE B Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

- 1. A lawyer in a courtroom might do this to a witness. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. This could describe the effect of a rude remark. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. A joke with a punch line about the symphony could be considered this. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Living temporarily in a tent until your house is repaired after a tornado is an example of this.

\_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### **EXERCISE C** Sentence Completion

Complete each sentence with the vocabulary word that fits.

1. The schedules of the five doctors \_\_\_\_\_ just right, so that someone is always on duty.
2. The statement on the product label that says it kills fish but is harmless to humans sounds like \_\_\_\_\_ to me.
3. This ranch serves as a \_\_\_\_\_ for young men who have finished their sentences at the juvenile correctional institute.
4. When Samantha came home two hours late with a poor explanation, her parents decided to \_\_\_\_\_ her.
5. Luis didn't intend to offend people, but many people found his remarks \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Lev is hooked on comic books, but his sister prefers more \_\_\_\_\_ entertainment, like the ballet.

### **EXERCISE D** Drawing

Find a definition of *dovetail* in a dictionary that includes a picture of a dovetail joint. Draw a picture of the joint below or on a separate sheet of paper. Add a caption explaining what the drawing shows and what the joint has to do with a dove's tail. If possible, find and examine a wooden drawer that is constructed using dovetail joints.

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 34 The Suffixes **-able** and **-ible**

A suffix is a word ending that can be added to a word or root. The suffixes *-able* and *-ible* mean “able” or “capable of.” Adding a suffix to a base word or root modifies its meaning. For example, the word *supportable* (*support* + *able*) means “able to be supported.” Words ending in *-able* and *-ible* are always adjectives.

### Word List

<b>amicable</b>	<b>credible</b>	<b>despicable</b>	<b>irascible</b>
<b>audible</b>	<b>defensible</b>	<b>fallible</b>	<b>pliable</b>
<b>commendable</b>	<b>deplorable</b>		

### EXERCISE A Base Words and Roots

Use the information given about the base word or root and the meaning of the suffix to write the meaning of the vocabulary word.

1. The root *aud* means “hear.” **Audible** means

\_\_\_\_\_

2. The root *fall* means “error.” **Fallible** means

\_\_\_\_\_

3. The base word *commend* means “praise.” **Commendable** means

\_\_\_\_\_

4. The base word *deplore* means “disapprove.” **Deplorable** means

\_\_\_\_\_

5. The root *ira* means “anger.” **Irascible** means

\_\_\_\_\_

6. The root *cred* means “believe.” **Credible** means

\_\_\_\_\_

7. The root *ply* means “fold.” **Pliable** means

\_\_\_\_\_

8. The base word *defend* means “protect.” **Defensible** means


\_\_\_\_\_

9. The root *amica* means “friend.” **Amicable** means

\_\_\_\_\_

10. The base word *despise* means “hate.” **Despicable** means

\_\_\_\_\_

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

**EXERCISE B** **Synonyms**

Write the vocabulary word that has most nearly the same meaning as each word or phrase below.

1. believable \_\_\_\_\_
2. flexible \_\_\_\_\_
3. deserving praise \_\_\_\_\_
4. friendly \_\_\_\_\_
5. regrettable \_\_\_\_\_
6. likely to get angry \_\_\_\_\_
7. likely to be wrong \_\_\_\_\_
8. deserving scorn \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE C** **Sentence Completion**

Circle the word in parentheses that best completes the sentence.

1. The scientist had been wrong several times before, so many people suspected his theory was (defensible, fallible, credible).
2. The sound of the prop dropping on the stage was (audible, credible, commendable) only to the people in the front row.
3. In the cold weather, the garden hose froze and was no longer (pliable, amicable, audible).
4. Our (pliable, commendable, irascible) neighbor will yell at me if the leaves from our tree blow into his yard.

**EXERCISE D** **Descriptions**

Write the vocabulary word that best describes each example.

1. The act of rescuing a baby from a burning house. \_\_\_\_\_
2. A witness at a trial who is known for being honest. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Someone who can be swayed by others. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The death of one thousand people in a bomb explosion. \_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 9

### EXERCISE A

Circle the word in parentheses that best completes each sentence.

1. People might treat a respected religious leader with (empathy, reverence, clearinghouse).
2. Teenagers might (idolize, recede, dovetail) a popular singer.
3. If you knew how the loser of a contest felt, you might feel (adulation, empathy, irascible) for him or her.
4. Giving praise can also be called (empathy, adulation, double-talk).
5. Because we all make mistakes, we are all (amicable, fallible, amorous).
6. A (halfway house, clearinghouse, stopgap) is a good place for people to recover.
7. A medicine for which you don't need a prescription is called (over-the-counter, overblown, highbrow).
8. Animals have (maternal, marital, pliable) instincts that help them keep their offspring safe.
9. Mistreating or harming others is (deplorable, credible, amicable) behavior.
10. Donating money to charity is (despicable, commendable, audible).

### EXERCISE B

Circle the letter of the word that fits the definition.

1. temporary measure to solve a problem
 

a. dovetail	b. maternal	c. stopgap	d. highbrow
-------------	-------------	------------	-------------
2. having refined and sometimes pretentious cultural tastes
 

a. highbrow	b. overblown	c. steadfast	d. amicable
-------------	--------------	--------------	-------------
3. tending to get angry easily
 

a. credible	b. fallible	c. pliable	d. irascible
-------------	-------------	------------	--------------
4. having to do with marriage
 

a. audible	b. marital	c. maternal	d. highbrow
------------	------------	-------------	-------------
5. confusing or contradictory speech
 

a. empathy	b. double-talk	c. reverence	d. adulation
------------	----------------	--------------	--------------

# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 9

### PART A

Circle the letter of the word that is a synonym for the boldfaced word.

1. **exaggerated**  
 a. highbrow      b. off-putting      c. overblown      d. idolized
2. **faithful**  
 a. fallible      b. off-putting      c. marital      d. steadfast
3. **worship**  
 a. idolize      b. dovetail      c. cross-examine      d. dote
4. **praise**  
 a. empathy      b. adulation      c. double-talk      d. stopgap
5. **perceptible**  
 a. deplorable      b. credible      c. audible      d. amicable

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word that best fits each sentence.

1. The politician's speech was full of confusing \_\_\_\_\_; he wouldn't commit himself on the issues.  
 a. reverence      b. double-talk      c. adulation      d. empathy
2. My aunt, who cared for me after my mother's death, has been the \_\_\_\_\_ influence in my life.  
 a. credible      b. affectionate      c. pliable      d. maternal
3. Our interests \_\_\_\_\_ nicely because she likes to take photographs and I like to frame them.  
 a. dote      b. dovetail      c. idolize      d. cross-examine
4. The newlyweds exchanged \_\_\_\_\_ glances as they strolled in the moonlight.  
 a. amorous      b. pliable      c. marital      d. deplorable
5. This organization is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for information about physical and mental disabilities.  
 a. stopgap      b. clearinghouse      c. empathy      d. halfway house

### PART C

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. If a new student is **amicable**, she is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. funny  
 b. friendly  
 c. nice-looking  
 d. foreign



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

2. An example of a **highbrow** pastime is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. watching cartoons
  - b. jumping on a trampoline
  - c. making rope jewelry
  - d. attending the symphony
3. An **over-the-counter** drug is one that is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. priced at a discount
  - b. sold without a prescription
  - c. unavailable in the Midwest
  - d. issued by prescription only
4. To be **fallible** is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. to fail school classes
  - b. to be easily tricked
  - c. to fall over easily
  - d. to be prone to errors
5. An example of a **stopgap** is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. taping clear plastic over a broken window
  - b. standing in the road to halt traffic
  - c. replacing a wooden door with a steel one
  - d. joining two houses with a walkway



# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 35 Using Synonyms

Each day unfolds as a mystery. What situations will you face? What positive or negative influences will affect your life? How will you react to those still unknown events or influences? What tools can you use to harness these situations? The vocabulary words in this lesson relate to the attitudes and tools we can use to respond to life's mysteries.


### Word List

<b>affliction</b>	<b>conventional</b>	<b>languor</b>	<b>ominous</b>
<b>aversion</b>	<b>coordination</b>	<b>novelty</b>	<b>trepidation</b>
<b>belligerent</b>	<b>impaired</b>		

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced vocabulary word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Brainstorm other words related to the synonym and write your ideas on the line provided. Then, look up the vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **trepidation** : anxiety \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **impaired** : hindered \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **aversion** : loathing \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **ominous** : threatening \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **languor** : weariness \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **affliction** : hardship \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **belligerent** : hostile \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **conventional** : traditional \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **coordination** : cooperation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

10. **novelty** : unusualness \_\_\_\_\_  
Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE B Matching**

**Write the vocabulary word that matches the clue or question.**

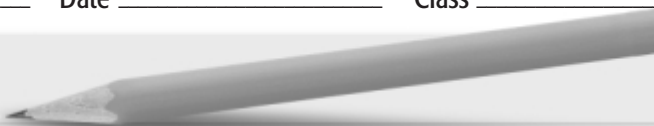
1. If you hate clams, which word might describe your feelings about them?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. The newness of something can be called this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Which word might describe a physical or emotional burden you endure?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. If you dread taking exams, which word might describe your feelings the day before one?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Which word might describe the dark clouds of a threatening thunderstorm?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Which word describes the vision of someone who wears glasses?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. People who have traditional values might be described this way.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Which word refers to the scheduling teachers and administrators sometimes do?  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. The man in your neighborhood who's always getting into fights can be described as this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. A cat who lounges lazily in the sun all day has this trait.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**EXERCISE C Antonyms**

**Write the vocabulary word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning.**

- |                     |                      |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. attraction _____ | 3. improved _____    |
| 2. energy _____     | 4. encouraging _____ |

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 36 Using Context Clues

Emotions can be one of the greatest mysteries of life. Many outside influences affect our emotions or our state of mind. Different people react with various emotions to the same situation or event. The vocabulary words in this lesson relate to these mysterious emotions and to some factors that can influence them.

### Word List

**compassion**

**genial**

**malevolent**

**pressure**

**deplore**

**impassively**

**precocious**

**ruefully**

**detached**

**irate**

### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use the context of each sentence below to determine the meaning of the boldfaced word. Write what you think that word means. Then, verify your thinking by looking up the word in a dictionary and writing its definition.

1. The community responded with **compassion**, offering support and loving concern to the victims of the tornado.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. Candidate Saunders moved through the crowd, greeting everyone with the **genial** warmth and sincerity for which he is known.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. Jenny sighed as she looked **ruefully** at the stack of dirty dishes and the pile of laundry.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. Norton watched the proceedings **impassively** as the judge fined his company a full year's profits.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. When salespeople phone our house, my father becomes **irate** and hangs up on them.

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. The club president disagreed passionately, saying, "I **deplore** the unfair effort to block his membership solely on the basis of age."

My definition \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

7. The evil dictator carried out his **malevolent** plan against his own citizens.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. The **precocious** teenager made a huge impression at the local art show with her stunning artwork.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. How much longer can Sheila stand the **pressure** of working sixty hours a week at a job she can barely tolerate?  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. During Uncle Robert's surgery last week, the doctor repaired his **detached** muscle by reconnecting it to the bone.  
 My definition \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE B** Word Association

For each group of words, write the vocabulary word that best fits.

1. happy, warm, pleasant \_\_\_\_\_
2. angry, furious, wrathful \_\_\_\_\_
3. separated, disconnected, isolated \_\_\_\_\_
4. unexcitedly, stoically, apathetically \_\_\_\_\_
5. spiteful, hateful, vicious \_\_\_\_\_
6. compression, tension, urgency \_\_\_\_\_
7. clever, bright, early-bird \_\_\_\_\_
8. mercy, kindness, sympathy \_\_\_\_\_
9. regretfully, sorrowfully, reproachfully \_\_\_\_\_
10. disapprove, regret, criticize \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Some words have more than one meaning. Each boldfaced word below is shown with two of its meanings. Circle the correct meaning to fit the context.

1. **pressure**: force; strain. The company put pressure on the farmers to sell their land.
2. **deplore**: mourn; criticize. The college which she endowed will deplore her loss.
3. **detached**: neutral; parted. The panel of judges must stay detached as they evaluate each team.

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 37 Prefixes That Tell When

Prefixes are word parts attached to base words to change their meaning. Several prefixes relate to time. Knowing these prefixes will help you determine the meaning of unfamiliar words. The words in this lesson contain the prefixes *pre-* ("before"), *post-* ("after"), or *mid-* ("in the middle, during").

### Word List

midseason

postdate

precaution

prehistoric

midsection

postmortem

preface

prelude

midyear

posttest

### EXERCISE A Vocabulary Equations

Use the information above and the clues in parentheses to complete each vocabulary equation. Then, write a sentence using the vocabulary word. Double-check the meanings in a dictionary and write the definition.

1. *mid-* + *section* ("part" or "area") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

2. *pre-* + *caution* ("care" or "warning") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

3. *pre-* + *lude* ("play") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

4. *post-* + *mortem* ("death") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

5. *pre-* + *face* ("the printed side, especially in a book") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

6. *post-* + *test* ("examination") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

7. *mid-* + *year* ("period of 12 months") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

8. *mid-* + *season* ("time period linked to a particular feature") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

9. *pre-* + *historic* ("related to history") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

10. *post-* + *date* ("assign to a day or time in history") = \_\_\_\_\_

Sentence \_\_\_\_\_

Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Prefix Matching

Circle the letter of the prefix that best fits each sentence.

1. July comes \_\_\_\_\_ year in the calendar.

- a. post-                      b. pre-                      c. mid-

2. The singing of the national anthem is part of the \_\_\_\_\_ lude to every baseball game.

- a. mid-                      b. post-                      c. pre-

3. Autopsies are done \_\_\_\_\_ mortem.

- a. pre-                      b. mid-                      c. post-

4. A part of a book appearing before the first chapter is the \_\_\_\_\_ face.

- a. post-                      b. pre-                      c. mid-

### **EXERCISE C** Headlines

Choose five events or experiences from the past year. Below or on a separate sheet of paper, write newspaper headlines using vocabulary words to tell readers when these events took place. Try also to identify the event in your headline.

# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 38 Using Reading Skills

### Connotation and Denotation

The literal meaning of a word is called its *denotation*. The *connotation* is what the word implies in a particular context. For example, the words *stubborn* and *firm* have a similar denotation, but each invites different feelings. *Stubborn* has a somewhat negative connotation, suggesting a lack of flexibility. *Firm* has a more positive connotation, suggesting leadership. Try to choose words whose connotations fit your purpose.

#### EXERCISE

Decide whether the boldfaced word has a positive or a negative connotation in the context.

Explain.

1. My cousin treats his father in a **deferential** manner, seeking his approval on even the simplest decisions.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Mary has such an **effervescent** personality that everyone wants to spend time with her. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The month before exams was filled with **tumult** and anxiety. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. His face had a **wily** expression as he proposed a new student council slate which, of course, included himself. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. The police were able to **subdue** the crowd before trouble could occur. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Unfortunately, Stan has always been **squeamish** about snakes and frogs. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. This morning I saw an incredibly **brazen** rabbit eating the plants under my kitchen window. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. I skipped breakfast today because I think poached eggs are **repulsive**. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Lynn will not make a good school representative because she always looks so **unkempt**. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. The state's education program is highly **adaptable** for students of many backgrounds and ability levels.  
\_\_\_\_\_



# Vocabulary Power



## Review: Unit 10

### EXERCISE

Circle the word that best completes each sentence.

1. Hayley's performance at the track meet was (detached, impaired, malevolent) by his torn ligament.
2. Our family has (conventional, belligerent, ominous) values; we adhere to old-fashioned traditions.
3. We knew the (precocious, malevolent, genial) king would be imprisoned for his corrupt deeds.
4. Ellie (ruefully, impassively, tentatively) glared at the stack of paperwork that would keep her awake until morning.
5. We asked Claudia to (subdue, deplore, pressure) the excited dog before we brought in the new puppy.
6. The (precocious, ominous, conventional) warning of severe weather flashed across the television screen.
7. Jonas seems to have a(n) (affliction, aversion, compassion) to hard work; he disappears whenever there's a job to be done.
8. With great (novelty, trepidation, preface), Sarah appeared before the judge to answer for her speeding ticket.
9. Just as a (precaution, preface, languor) we carried extra supplies on our trip through the mountains.
10. The (novelty, languor, aversion) of the new toy quickly wore off and the children enjoyed playing with their old games.
11. Because of Jose's great (trepidation, compassion, aversion) for the homeless, he organizes the annual fundraising event for the shelter.
12. Kathleen can be (impaired, belligerent, unwieldy) when emphasizing a point.
13. Jim and Casey will return with the (midyear, midseason, postdate) report and predictions about the rest of the season.
14. Suzanne often looked (effervescent, unkempt, prehistoric) while her triplets were babies.
15. The (wily, brazen, repulsive) thieves faced the security cameras as they stole the cars.



# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 10

### PART A


Circle the letter of the word that is most similar in meaning.

1. compassion
  - a. fear
  - b. anger
  - c. kindness
  - d. misery
2. impassively
  - a. ruefully
  - b. reservedly
  - c. dramatically
  - d. emotionally
3. aversion
  - a. hatred
  - b. enjoyment
  - c. sadness
  - d. excitement
4. coordination
  - a. partnership
  - b. disorganization
  - c. idleness
  - d. gentleness
5. deplore
  - a. praise
  - b. convince
  - c. criticize
  - d. explain
6. detached
  - a. connected
  - b. arranged
  - c. persuaded
  - d. separated
7. impaired
  - a. improved
  - b. obstructed
  - c. imagined
  - d. imitated
8. genial
  - a. grumpy
  - b. quick
  - c. mournful
  - d. warm
9. languor
  - a. liveliness
  - b. stillness
  - c. beauty
  - d. meanness
10. affliction
  - a. talent
  - b. torment
  - c. atmosphere
  - d. fondness

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. People buy novelty items from \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. aliases
  - b. gift shops
  - c. window shopping
  - d. beaches
2. If you are squeamish about eating oysters, you can be decribed as \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. easily sickened
  - b. obsessed
  - c. brazen
  - d. adaptable

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

3. One way parents can take precautions about the films their children view is to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. read ratings and reviews                      c. ask their children whether they liked the film  
b. pick up their children after the show        d. buy popcorn before the show begins
4. If you are expecting a posttest, you would \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. read ahead in the textbook                      c. research new material at the library  
b. leave your books at a friend's house        d. review the material just completed
5. A belligerent attitude is one that \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. could lead to war                                      c. helps solve problems  
b. creates great art                                      d. entertains people for hours

**PART C**

**Circle the letter of the word that best fits the clue.**

1. You might feel this when called to the principal's office unexpectedly.
- a. compassion      b. trepidation      c. coordination      d. languor
2. You might feel this when greeting a respected adult or movie hero.
- a. deferential      b. detached      c. belligerent      d. irate
3. You might be called this if you learned to read at three years of age.
- a. detached      b. brazen      c. precocious      d. impaired
4. You could describe a clever escape artist this way.
- a. ominous      b. genial      c. squeamish      d. brazen
5. You would do this to a letter or check you want to send next week.
- a. posttest      b. preface      c. postdate      d. prelude



## Vocabulary Power

### Lesson 39 Using Context Clues

When we take journeys, physically or mentally, we often want to share them with others. There are many ways to share our journeys, from storytelling to novels, e-mail to phone calls, cartoon drawings to billboards, letters to faxes. No matter what the format is, writers and speakers need words that name places, describe movement, and trace journeys. The vocabulary words in this lesson relate to journeys.

#### Word List

**commandeer**

**jostle**

**nationality**

**originate**

**disembark**

**landmark**

**nautical**

**quest**

**inertia**

**limousine**

#### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Use context clues to determine the meaning of the boldfaced words in the paragraph. Choose one of the words to complete each sentence that follows. You may need to change the word's form.

Frieda began her **quest** by mapping out her route. Her boat trip would **originate** in her hometown. First, Frieda identified several **landmarks**, such as major cities, that would help her find the way. Then, she got a passport to prove her **nationality** as an American. In making a map, Frieda calculated the distances between ports in **nautical** miles across the water. Next, she built a cage to protect her pet parrot from being **jostled**. As she worked, Frieda dreamed of **disembarking** from the boat after completing the journey. A huge black **limousine** would be there to drive her home. Perhaps she would **commandeer** it for a comfortable land journey. The **inertia** of the trip would be hard to stop.

1. Jose drives a \_\_\_\_\_, taking movie stars and athletes around town in luxury.
2. The island of Nantucket sits about thirty \_\_\_\_\_ miles off the coast of Massachusetts.
3. I will never give up my \_\_\_\_\_ to find the rest of my family, missing since the war.
4. The Statue of Liberty, an important \_\_\_\_\_ in New York City, is visited by many tourists every day.
5. The escaped convict \_\_\_\_\_ our station wagon and left us stranded in the desert.
6. Addy's journey \_\_\_\_\_ in Iowa, and she completed the trip in Texas.
7. Because Boris is a citizen of Iceland, his \_\_\_\_\_ is Icelandic.
8. It took us a while to overcome our \_\_\_\_\_ and continue the journey.
9. Riding a motorcycle on a dirt road can \_\_\_\_\_ your insides until you feel sick.
10. The captain informed us that we would \_\_\_\_\_ from the boat through the rear exit.

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

## **EXERCISE B** Sentence Completion

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. If the tour originates in Portugal, it \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. begins there
  - b. ends there
  - c. stops there for a week
  - d. doesn't go there at all
  
2. A limousine is a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. kind of bicycle
  - b. large car driven by a paid driver
  - c. fancy hotel room
  - d. fast-moving train
  
3. If the police commandeer your vehicle, they \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. monitor its movement
  - b. put you in jail
  - c. take your car for official use
  - d. give you a ticket
  
4. You would probably be jostled \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. by sitting at a table
  - b. when floating on a raft
  - c. while talking on the phone
  - d. on a crowded bus
  
5. During a quest, travelers hope to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. find something they seek
  - b. take a lot of photographs
  - c. avoid friends and family
  - d. spend very little money
  
6. A list of national landmarks should include \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. the Grand Canyon
  - b. my bedroom
  - c. the Moon
  - d. the bookstore that just opened

## **EXERCISE C** Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches each clue.

1. Italian is one of these. \_\_\_\_\_
2. When you do this, your journey is usually over. \_\_\_\_\_
3. People use this kind of measurement to calculate their distance traveled over water. \_\_\_\_\_
4. This keeps a still bowling ball from moving. \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE D** Journeys

Think about some journeys you have taken, whether mentally or physically. On a separate sheet of paper, write a few sentences telling about these journeys. Use the ten vocabulary words somewhere in your sentences.



## Vocabulary Power



### Lesson 40 The Latin Roots *cede*, *ceed*, *cess*

Word roots communicate the main part of a word's meaning. The Latin roots *cede*, *ceed*, and *cess* mean "go" or "yield." Therefore, words built around these roots relate in some way to "going" or "yielding." When you look at unfamiliar words containing these roots, you can build meaning from your understanding of the roots. The vocabulary words in this lesson have *cede*, *ceed*, or *cess* as their roots.

#### Word List

access

exceed

process

secede

cease

excess

recess

succeed

concede

proceed

#### EXERCISE A Matching

Study the sentences below and notice how the boldfaced word is used. Then, choose the best definition for that word from the list below. Write the letter of your chosen definition on the line. Use a dictionary as needed.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. The rivalry between our two schools isn't likely to **cease** after one hundred years of competition.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. During America's Civil War, several Southern states chose to **secede**, or withdraw, from the Union.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. If you step to the counter, I will **process** your application for a part-time job.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. The **excess** fabric can be used to make matching curtains.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. After you have successfully completed ninth grade, you will **proceed** to tenth grade.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. After three hours of grueling play, Josh decided to **concede** defeat to Andrew in the chess match.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Because of the unstable political situation, tourists have been denied **access** to the country.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. A police officer may pull you over if you **exceed** the speed limit.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The new president will **succeed** the outgoing president.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. How would you vote on a school board policy to exclude **recess** in the third-grade daily schedule?
  - a. ability to enter
  - b. stop, end
  - c. advance, move along
  - d. more than needed
  - e. withdraw from a group
  - f. yield, acknowledge hesitantly
  - g. to go beyond a set limit
  - h. review and complete
  - i. suspension of work for rest
  - j. to go after another

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

## **EXERCISE B** Antonyms

Circle the letter of the word that is most nearly *opposite* in meaning to the vocabulary word.

1. proceed  
 a. stop                      b. continue                      c. review
2. concede  
 a. yield                      b. change                      c. resist
3. succeed  
 a. follow                      b. precede                      c. accompany
4. secede  
 a. quit                      b. differ                      c. join
5. cease  
 a. stop                      b. flounder                      c. continue

## **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Words often have more than one meaning. Study the sentences. Then, circle the correct meaning from the choices given for each boldfaced word.

1. The talks will probably **succeed** (come after, achieve) in resolving the countries' differences.
2. The search party found the lost hikers in the deepest **recess** (hiding place, break from work for rest) of a cave.
3. We plan to **process** (develop, sue in court) the graduation pictures in Nan's lab after school today.
4. Only Mr. Rosensohn's students have **access** (increase by addition, freedom to make use of) to his books.

## **EXERCISE D** Word Knowledge

Use your knowledge of the boldfaced words to answer each question. Explain your answer.

1. If you **succeed** at something, are you likely to be happy or sad? \_\_\_\_\_
2. When people **exceed** their diet's dessert allowance, have they eaten too much dessert or not enough?  
 \_\_\_\_\_
3. When you **concede** victory to an opponent, do you accept or reject defeat? \_\_\_\_\_
4. When armies announce that they will **cease** fighting, are they going to stop or start fighting?  
 \_\_\_\_\_
5. If you **access** your computer files, can you read them or are they closed? \_\_\_\_\_
6. If you watch someone **proceed**, is he or she moving or stopping? \_\_\_\_\_

# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 41 The Prefixes *circu-*, *circum-*, and *trans-*

The prefixes *circu-*, *circum-*, and *trans-* suggest travel. Recall that prefixes are word parts affixed to the beginning of roots or base words to change their meanings. *Circum-* and *circu-* mean “around” and *trans-* means “across or beyond.” When you encounter unfamiliar words beginning with these prefixes, use the prefix’s meaning to determine what the whole word means.

### Word List

<b>circulate</b>	<b>circumvent</b>	<b>transcribe</b>	<b>transplant</b>
<b>circumference</b>	<b>transaction</b>	<b>transit</b>	
<b>circumstance</b>	<b>transcontinental</b>	<b>transmission</b>	

### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Each boldfaced word is paired with a synonym whose meaning you probably know. Write a sentence that illustrates the meaning of the word. Then, look up the word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. **transaction** : agreement \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. **transit** : movement \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. **transmission** : broadcast \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. **transcontinental** : cross-country \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. **transcribe** : record \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. **transplant** : resettle \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. **circumvent** : bypass \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. **circulate** : flow \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. **circumstance** : situation \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

## Vocabulary Power *continued*

10. **circumference** : perimeter \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that matches each clue.

1. You do this to flowers to move them from a pot to your garden. \_\_\_\_\_
2. When you write down a speaker's exact words, you do this. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The purchase of a new bicycle is one. \_\_\_\_\_
4. When this railroad was completed, people celebrated. \_\_\_\_\_
5. The death of a much-loved pet could be an unfortunate one. \_\_\_\_\_
6. You can use a tape measure to calculate this for a basketball. \_\_\_\_\_
7. If your blood doesn't do this properly, you may become ill or even die. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Many cities have a public system for this. \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Sentence Completion

Write the vocabulary word that best completes each sentence.

1. They will determine the running track's exact \_\_\_\_\_ before placing the start and finish lines.
2. The radio station's \_\_\_\_\_ hours are only from 8 A.M. to 8 P.M. because of a shortage of funds.
3. Today, Americans can make \_\_\_\_\_ journeys on a fine system of interstate roads and highways.
4. Buying a home can be a complicated business \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Hearing-impaired students may be assigned a partner who will \_\_\_\_\_ class lectures.
6. Before the meeting begins, be sure to \_\_\_\_\_ among audience members before going to the podium.
7. I won't be able to call you at lunchtime; I will be in \_\_\_\_\_ from Chicago to Milwaukee.
8. Brenda has been active and healthy since her successful liver \_\_\_\_\_.
9. We can \_\_\_\_\_ his objections if two thirds of the members vote for the new law.
10. In this unexpected \_\_\_\_\_, we will need extra help to care for the homeless.

### **EXERCISE D** Bon Voyage

Think about how each of the vocabulary words relates to journeys, to moving "around" or "across." Then, on a separate sheet of paper, create an illustrated greeting card wishing a friend "bon voyage," using at least two of the words from this lesson.



# Vocabulary Power

## Lesson 42 Using Reference Skills

### Using a Thesaurus: Antonyms

A thesaurus can help you learn more about what words mean, though in a different way from a dictionary. In a thesaurus, in addition to synonyms, you will often find antonyms for the entry word. Antonyms, which are words with opposite meanings, are useful for many speaking and writing tasks. For example, you might need an antonym when contrasting two topics or objects. This lesson gives you some practice in finding antonyms in a thesaurus.

#### Word List

<b>abate</b>	<b>contemptible</b>	<b>indispensable</b>	<b>ornate</b>
<b>abstract</b>	<b>ebb</b>	<b>lavish</b>	<b>reproach</b>
<b>captivity</b>	<b>ecstasy</b>		

Look at the sample thesaurus entry below.

**ecstasy** *n.* joy, exaltation, rapture, delight, bliss, exhilaration, rejoicing, transport, ravishment, elation, jubilation, ebullience; **Antonyms:** gloom, misery, depression, sadness, despondency, sorrow, despair, woe

#### EXERCISE A

Use a thesaurus to list at least two antonyms for each of the vocabulary words.

1. ebb \_\_\_\_\_
2. abstract \_\_\_\_\_
3. captivity \_\_\_\_\_
4. abate \_\_\_\_\_
5. contemptible \_\_\_\_\_
6. indispensable \_\_\_\_\_
7. lavish \_\_\_\_\_
8. ornate \_\_\_\_\_
9. reproach \_\_\_\_\_
10. ecstasy \_\_\_\_\_

#### EXERCISE B

On a separate sheet of paper, write a sentence using each vocabulary word and one of its antonyms.

# Vocabulary Power


## Review: Unit 11

### EXERCISE

Circle the letter of the word that best completes each sentence.

1. If a police officer commandeers your car, she is probably \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. using it to catch a criminal
  - b. giving you a ticket
  - c. telling you how nice it looks
  - d. having it towed
  
2. If you concede a point in a debate, you are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. winning others to your side
  - b. agreeing that your opponent is correct
  - c. changing your opponent's mind
  - d. ending the entire debate
  
3. If you try to circumvent a problem, you \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. forget it exists
  - b. find a way around it
  - c. don't let it bother you
  - d. attack it head on
  
4. If you circulate a rumor at school, you are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. actively trying to stop it
  - b. helping the person the rumor is about
  - c. confronting the source of the tale
  - d. telling others the gossip
  
5. An ornate picture frame would be \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. simple
  - b. plain
  - c. complex
  - d. broken
  
6. A nautical mile is a mile \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. at sea
  - b. in space
  - c. in the woods
  - d. in Europe
  
7. A person's nationality describes his or her \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. weight at birth
  - b. language of choice
  - c. country of origin
  - d. annual salary
  
8. If you proceed with your chores, you \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. negotiate to not do them
  - b. continue to do them
  - c. refuse to do them
  - d. leave before you do them
  
9. To disembark means to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. remove the covering from firewood
  - b. quiet an angry dog
  - c. exit from a boat
  - d. cancel your subscription
  
10. If an item is in transit it is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. moving from place to place
  - b. decreasing in size
  - c. improving in sound quality
  - d. increasing in speed



 **Vocabulary Power** *continued***PART B**

**Circle the vocabulary word that best completes each sentence.**

1. My (quest, process, transaction) for the latest book by Philip Pullman has taken me all over town.
2. Did North Carolina decide to (disembark, concede, secede) from the Union?
3. This ship was (jostled, accessed, commandeered) by the British Navy during the War of 1812.
4. The ball sailed over the fence, driven by its own (transit, inertia, ebb) that keeps it moving steadily unless acted on by an external force.
5. Despite our nervousness, the (transaction, transplant, abstract) at the bank went very smoothly.
6. Many of the finest tulip bulbs (originate, secede, circulate) in the growing fields of Holland.
7. Reluctant to sacrifice more soldiers, the general (succeeded, conceded, abated) defeat.
8. In Amarillo, Texas, one famous (landmark, quest, transaction) is the Cadillac Ranch.
9. The law requires that public buildings offer (reproach, excess, access) to people in wheelchairs.
10. When the storm winds had (ebbed, abated, proceeded) we set sail again.

## Vocabulary Power

### Lesson 43 Using Synonyms

Science fiction has many fans. People read books, watch movies, join clubs, and collect items focused on the human race's future existence and on the possible existence of other thinking beings elsewhere in space. The vocabulary words in this lesson relate to these other-worldly possibilities, to the ways we learn about them, to the moods they might create, and to the places we might find them.

#### Word List

abyss

emissary

lurk

telescope

conjecture

enigma

tantalize

vestibule

constellation

galaxy

#### EXERCISE A Synonyms

Read each sentence and think about what the boldfaced word might mean. Then, circle the letter of the synonym that best fits that boldfaced word.

- We sent Captain Nelson to visit the alien's planet as an **emissary** for the human race.
  - representative
  - victim
  - teacher
  - cook
- As I stumbled through the desert, hallucinations of food began to **tantalize** me.
  - repel
  - cool
  - warm
  - attract
- The spaceship vanished into the **abyss** of space and was never seen again.
  - obstacle
  - planet
  - void
  - cloud
- The spare bedroom became a **vestibule** from which the children could enter another world.
  - vehicle
  - lobby
  - office
  - utensil
- The aliens' ability to instantly heal wounds remains an **enigma** to scientists.
  - solution
  - answer
  - puzzle
  - fact
- Each night as Shawn watches the stars, he studies how his favorite **constellations** move across the sky.
  - clouds
  - kites
  - pyramids
  - arrangements
- Only in science fiction have astronauts traveled far into space to the edge of our **galaxy**.
  - the Milky Way
  - Earth's orbit
  - the Moon
  - Orion
- Astronomers and science fiction lovers both use **telescopes** to view and study objects in distant space.
  - books
  - rockets
  - magnifiers
  - radios
- Scientists may **conjecture** about intelligent life on other planets, but they have no proof as yet.
  - speculate
  - plan
  - confirm
  - debate
- The time travelers **lurked** among the ruins, waiting for a chance to capture the unsuspecting twentieth-century humans.
  - hid
  - stood openly
  - wandered
  - climbed



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches the clue.

1. The entrance to the school is one. \_\_\_\_\_
2. The Big Dipper is one. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Our country's ambassador to France is one. \_\_\_\_\_
4. You can use this to see things far away. \_\_\_\_\_
5. The fragrance of fresh-baked bread may do this to you. \_\_\_\_\_
6. A problem you cannot solve is often one of these. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Sometimes the dark seems like a giant one of these. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Burglars do this around buildings before breaking in. \_\_\_\_\_
9. When you make a guess, you do this. \_\_\_\_\_
10. It takes many solar systems to make one of these. \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXERCISE C** Sentence Completion

Draw a line through the word that *cannot* be used to complete the sentence.

1. Jon is afraid to go to the basement because he thinks monsters are (lurking, collapsing, hiding) in the dark corners.
2. People of ancient times named the (constellations, stars, telescopes) they saw in the sky each night.
3. The ship's (vestibule, entranceway, wing) was enlarged so that several robots could enter at once.
4. As I lay in my bed last night, I was visited by an (emissary, agent, adverb) from another planet.
5. We held hands tightly as we jumped into the unknown (void, abyss, garden) of time travel.
6. The message in the flashing lights is a continuing (mystery, enigma, resolution) to me.
7. Science fiction books are filled with (conjectures, theories, facts) about alien life.
8. The possibility of time travel (beckons, tantalizes, repulses) historians and authors alike.

## Vocabulary Power

### Lesson 44 Words from Technology

Travel to other worlds, whether through science or imagination, requires technology. Technological machines and systems help travelers find their way, store information, and understand their findings. We also need words to describe the technology in our daily lives. Sometimes these words describe new technology. Sometimes they are familiar words used in new ways. The vocabulary words in this lesson derive from or describe technology.

#### Word List

calculator

laser

robotics

transistor

computer

microwave

software

word processor

diskette

mouse

#### EXERCISE A Context Clues

Choose the vocabulary word that best completes each sentence.

1. Electric machines may have \_\_\_\_\_ in them that help send electrical signals.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ ovens cook food by sending short electromagnetic waves through it.
3. Students may be allowed to use a \_\_\_\_\_ to solve math problems requiring complicated arithmetic.
4. The Political Club uses a \_\_\_\_\_ program to publish its monthly newsletter, entering and then revising a range of different articles.
5. More and more people use a \_\_\_\_\_ in their jobs to write letters, organize data, and visit the Internet.
6. A starting collection of computer \_\_\_\_\_ might include a word processing program and an e-mail program.
7. Using a \_\_\_\_\_, eye doctors are able to permanently correct some vision problems.
8. The recent surge in science fiction books and films featuring human-like machines has produced work for people who study \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_, which were once used to move information from one computer to another, are quickly being replaced by e-mail transfers.
10. If you look in a computer catalog, you can find almost any kind of \_\_\_\_\_ you like, even one shaped like a real rodent.

# Vocabulary Power *continued*

## **EXERCISE B** Clues Matching

Write the vocabulary word that best matches each clue.

1. This is a very small disk. \_\_\_\_\_
2. You can use this to make dinner. \_\_\_\_\_
3. It stands for light amplification by stimulated emission of radiation. \_\_\_\_\_
4. If you want to make machines clean up your room, you should study this. \_\_\_\_\_
5. At the beach, you sometimes see radios that have these inside. \_\_\_\_\_
6. You'll probably need yours to take your final exam in math. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Without this, you have to type your computer commands on the keyboard. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Owning one of these is a requirement for joining the computer club. \_\_\_\_\_
9. This is a special kind of computer or computer program just for handling text. \_\_\_\_\_
10. Many popular games are available in this format. \_\_\_\_\_

## **EXERCISE C** Sentence Completion

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

1. In a restaurant, you'd use a calculator to \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. figure out the tip	c. read the menu
b. find the restroom	d. speak to the waiter
2. Software is used to \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. clean floors	c. run computers
b. hammer nails	d. help young children get to sleep
3. Microwave energy is most often used \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. to build houses	c. on a tennis court
b. to cook food	d. in ceiling tiles
4. A transistor is usually very \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. dirty	c. large
b. small	d. old
5. A robotics professor lectures about \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. machines	c. painting
b. rowing	d. ancient rocks
6. An electronic mouse is \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. a small rodent	c. a neon sign
b. a remote control for your television	d. a device to control your computer



# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 45 Prefixes That Tell Where

The prefixes *sub-*, *inter-*, and *mid-* all tell something about location. *Sub-* means "under," *inter-* means "among" or "between," and *mid-* means "middle." You can use these prefixes to help you determine the meaning of words containing them. All the vocabulary words in this lesson begin with *sub-*, *inter-*, or *mid-*.

### Word List

<b>intermission</b>	<b>midair</b>	<b>subhuman</b>	<b>subordinate</b>
<b>international</b>	<b>midpoint</b>	<b>submarine</b>	<b>substructure</b>
<b>intersection</b>	<b>midrange</b>		

### EXERCISE A Vocabulary Equations

Complete the vocabulary equations. Then, look up each vocabulary word in a dictionary and write its meaning.

1. *sub + marine* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
2. *inter + national* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
3. *mid + point* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
4. *inter + section* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
5. *mid + range* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
6. *inter + mission* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
7. *sub + human* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
8. *mid + air* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
9. *sub + ordinate* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_
10. *sub + structure* = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dictionary definition \_\_\_\_\_



## Vocabulary Power *continued*

### **EXERCISE B** Definitions

Draw a line through the italicized word or phrase. Above it, write the vocabulary word that can replace the word or phrase.

1. NATO is a(n) *relations between nations* organization that often works together to protect its member nations.
2. We will stop at the *point halfway through* to review our work and take a short break.
3. During World War II, the Germans used *boats that go underwater* to sink many Allied ships and cut off supplies to England.
4. In California, the *part of a structure under other parts of the structure* of tall buildings must be able to withstand earthquake tremors.
5. After you drive ten miles on Route 45, watch carefully for the blinking light at the *point where two parts cross* of Tower Hill Road.
6. Historians have carefully documented the *less than human* behavior of Adolf Hitler and his followers during World War II.
7. It is important for commanding officers to treat their *lower in rank* comrades with respect, despite the officers' superior rank.
8. I will meet you in the lobby during the *break between the main activity* so that we can exchange ideas about the lecture.
9. These weapons are specially designed to hit *medium distance* targets with extremely high accuracy.
10. During target practice, we must shoot at clay pigeons tossed in *the middle of the air* by our instructor.

### **EXERCISE C** Multiple-Meaning Words

Use a dictionary to look up the word *subordinate*. Note that *subordinate* can be either a noun, an adjective, or a verb. Write a sentence for each definition of the word.



# Vocabulary Power



## Lesson 46 Using Test-Taking Skills

### Analogies

One type of question often found on vocabulary tests is the analogy question. Analogies ask you to analyze the relationships between words. For example, how are the words *aloof* and *approachable* related? They are antonyms, words with opposite or nearly opposite meanings. In an analogy test question, you would have to recognize this relationship and choose a second pair of words that reflects the same kind of relationship. Here are some tips to help you answer these types of questions.

- a. Create a simple sentence in your mind that states the relationship between the first pair of words.
- b. Try each of the answer choices in a similar sentence as part of a second word pair.
- c. Rule out words that make no sense in your trial sentences.
- d. Consider several common types of analogies such as synonym/antonym, part/whole, example/category, and act/actor.

### EXERCISE

Choose the letter of the word that correctly completes each analogy.

1. splice : sever :: hostile : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. friendly            b. gorgeous            c. furious            d. frightened
2. cutlery : teaspoon :: vehicle : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. tires            b. garage            c. motorcycle            d. driver
3. student : diploma :: employee : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. lunchbreak            b. salary            c. office            d. briefcase
4. plausible : possible :: hilarious : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. miserable            b. comedian            c. joke            d. laughable
5. crevice : mountain :: kitchen : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. cooking            b. home            c. forest            d. microwave oven
6. husband : spouse :: emerald : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. jewel            b. ruby            c. jewelry store            d. emerald mine
7. vacate : occupy :: deduct : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. subtract            b. eliminate            c. increase            d. calculate
8. baseball : football :: Kansas : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. America            b. Kansas City            c. Canada            d. California
9. beverage : milk :: book : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. novel            b. library            c. magazine            d. writer
10. erratic : unpredictable :: insolent : \_\_\_\_\_  
 a. courteous            b. unhappy            c. insulting            d. amusing

# Vocabulary Power

## Review: Unit 12

### EXERCISE A

Circle the word in parentheses that best completes the sentence.

- The accidental sinking of a ship in (midair, international, midpoint) waters nearly caused a war.
- Different cultures throughout history have named the (robotics, constellations, emissaries) that people see in the sky each night.
- To use your computer effectively and completely, you need a properly functioning (calculator, telescope, mouse).
- The school district has sent me as their (emissary, transistor, robot) to suggest a friendly solution to our disagreement.
- For distance shots, photographers use camera lenses similar to (calculators, telescopes, constellations).

### EXERCISE B

For each group of words, circle the letter of the word that fits the clues.

- chasm, void, gorge  
 a. vestibule      b. enigma      c. abyss      d. transistor
- mystery, puzzle, riddle  
 a. emissary      b. abyss      c. vestibule      d. enigma
- universe, cosmos, solar system  
 a. galaxy      b. submarine      c. constellation      d. abyss
- application, program, network  
 a. laser      b. software      c. transistor      d. microwave
- pause, break, recess  
 a. intersection      b. intermission      c. international      d. midrange
- guess, hypothesis, speculation  
 a. enigma      b. conjecture      c. substructure      d. abyss
- monitor, main frame, hard drive  
 a. computer      b. laser      c. microwave      d. robotics
- light, surgery, tool  
 a. laser      b. microwave      c. diskette      d. word processor
- entry, lobby, foyer  
 a. galaxy      b. abyss      c. vestibule      d. midpoint
- foundation, base, underpinning  
 a. submarine      b. intersection      c. substructure      d. subordinate

# Vocabulary Power

## Test: Unit 12

### PART A


Circle the word in parentheses that best completes each sentence.

- Detective Juarez would (tantalize, lurk, conjecture) in the shadows until he spotted the suspect.
- Please bring in your (diskette, calculator, telescope) so we can put your article on the school's computer.
- All hikers will meet at the (intermission, intersection, midair) of the blue and white trails.
- Without evidence to back it up, your theory is just (enigma, emissary, conjecture).
- This (software, calculator, mouse) can translate documents into Spanish at the touch of a button.
- You may use your (diskette, calculator, telescope) during the final exam in algebra.
- July 1 is the (midrange, midpoint, microwave) of the year.
- The small (international, intersection, intermission) airport has flights to Canada and Mexico.
- Ambassador Greene was an (emissary, enigma, abyss) for our country during World War II.
- If you were my (submarine, subordinate, substructure), you would have to follow my orders.

### PART B

Circle the letter of the word or phrase that best completes each sentence.

- If you are in a vestibule, you're probably \_\_\_\_\_.
  - eating dinner
  - changing your clothes
  - just entering or leaving someplace
  - doing laundry
- A constellation contains \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a pattern of stars
  - text documents
  - planets and galaxies
  - electrical transistors
- You're most likely to find a transistor \_\_\_\_\_.
  - on the branch of a tree
  - staying cool in a refrigerator
  - inside an electrical device
  - for sale in an ice cream store
- When your mouse breaks, it is difficult to use your \_\_\_\_\_.
  - television
  - computer
  - bicycle
  - telephone
- An intermission gives the actors in a play \_\_\_\_\_.
  - fame and fortune
  - a chance to sing
  - time to make the audience laugh
  - a brief rest

 **Vocabulary Power** *continued*

6. Faced with an enigma, you probably feel \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. excited
  - b. puzzled
  - c. angry
  - d. frightened
7. If the conditions are subhuman, they are \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. extremely bad
  - b. worth repeating
  - c. comfortable
  - d. absolutely perfect
8. Laser technology works through \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. light
  - b. water
  - c. ice
  - d. strength
9. When you tantalize people, they feel \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. startled
  - b. generous
  - c. horrified
  - d. interested
10. If you're at the edge of the galaxy, you've \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. been on a boat
  - b. taken a long bike ride
  - c. traveled through space
  - d. just gotten off a helicopter



abate	ə bāt'	circuitous	sər kŭ'ə təs
abstract	ab'strakt	circulate	sur'kyə lāt'
abyss	ə bis'	circumference	sər kum'fər əns
access	ək'ses	circumstance	sur'kəm stans'
acclaim	ək klām'	circumvent	sur'kəm vent'
accolade	ək'ə lād'	clamor	klam'ər
acquire	ək kwīr'	clearinghouse	klēr'ing hous'
acronym	ək'rə nim'	cliche	klē shā'
adaptable	ək dap'tə bəl	cloister	klois'tər
adulation	aj'ə lā'shən	close	klōz
advantageous	əd vən tāj'əs	comedian	kə mē'dē ən
adversity	əd vur'sə tē	commandeer	kom'an dēr'
aesthetic	es thət'ik	commemorate	kə mem'ə rāt'
affectionate	ək fek'shə nit	commendable	kə men'də bəl
affirmation	af'ər māj'shən	compassion	kəm pash'ən
afflicted	ək flikt'id	computer	kəm pŭ'tər
affliction	ək flik'shən	concede	kən sēd'
ambiguous	əm big'ū əs	confidential	kən'fə den'shəl
ambivalence	əm biv'ə ləns	conjecture	kən jek'chər
amends	ək mendz'	console	kən sōl'
amicable	əm'ə kə bəl	conspiracy	kən spir'ə sē
amorous	əm'ər əs	conspirator	kən spir'ə tər
analogous	ək nal'ə gəs	conspire	kən spīr'
anarchist	ən'ər kist	constellation	kən'stə lā'shən
anecdote	ən'ik dōt'	constricting	kən strikt'ing
articulate	adj., är tik'yə lit; v., är tik'yə lāt	contemptible	kən temp'tə bəl
artifact	är'tə fakt'	contradict	kən'trə dikt'
aspirant	əs'pər ənt	controversy	kən'trə vur'sē
aspiration	əs'pə rāj'shən	conventional	kən ven'shən əl
aspire	əs pīr'	conviction	kən vik'shən
astonished	əs ton'ishd	convivial	kən viv'ē əl
atheist	ā'thē ist	coordination	kō ōr'də nāj'shən
audacious	ō dāj'shəs	credible	kred'ə bəl
audible	ō'də bəl	creed	krēd
audition	ō dish'ən	cross-examine	krōs'ig zam'in
autobiography	ō'tə bī og'rə fē	crucial	krōō'shəl
aversion	ək vur'zhən	crucifix	krōō'sə fiks'
avocation	av'ə kāj'shən	crucifixion	krōō'sə fik'shən
belligerent	bə lij'ər ənt	cruciform	krōō'sə fōrm'
bemused	bi mŭzd'	crucify	krōō'sə fī'
benediction	ben'ə dik'shən	cruise	krōōz
bereft	bi ref't	cruiser	krōō'zər
bibliography	bib'lē og'rə fē	crusade	krōō sād'
blighted	blīt'id	crux	kruks
brazen	brāj'zən	debilitate	di bil'ə tāt'
calculator	kəl'kyə lāj'tər	dedicate	ded'ə kāt'
capacity	kə pas'ə tē	defensible	di fen'sə bəl
capricious	kə prish'əs	deferential	def'ə ren'shəl
captivity	kəp tiv'ə tē	defiant	di fī'ənt
cardiologist	kär dē ol'ə jist	deplorable	di plōr'ə bəl
cease	sēs	deplore	di plōr'



depress di pres'  
 despicable des'pi kə bəl  
 detached di tacht'  
 dictator dik'tā'tər  
 diction dik'shən  
 dire dīr  
 disconsolate dis kon'sə lit  
 disembark dis'im bärk'  
 disingenuous dis'in jen'ūəs  
 diskette dis ket'  
 disparage dis par'ij  
 diverse di vurs'  
 dolphin dol'fin  
 dote dōt  
 double talk dub'əl tōk'  
 dovetail duv'tāl'  
 dubious dōō'bē əs  
 ebb eb  
 ecstasy ek'stə sē  
 edification ed'ə fi kā'shən  
 editorial ed'ə tōr'ē əl  
 effervescent ef'ər ves'ənt  
 elated i lā'tid  
 emissary em'ə ser'ē  
 emotion i mō'shən  
 empathy em'pə thē  
 enclosure en klō'zhər  
 encore äng'kōr  
 endeavor en dev'ər  
 enigma i nig'mə  
 enterprise en'tər prīz'  
 ephemeral i fem'ər əl  
 epiphany i pif'ə nē  
 epitaph ep'ə taf'  
 eulogy ū'lə jē  
 evident ev'ə dənt  
 exceed ik sēd'  
 excess ek'ses  
 exclude iks klōōd'  
 exclusion iks klōō'zhən  
 excruciating iks krōō'shē ā'ting  
 exorbitant ig zōr'bə tənt  
 expanse iks pans'  
 expatriate eks pā'trē āt'  
 expediency iks pē'dē ən sē  
 expiration eks'pə rā'shən  
 expire iks pīr'  
 extract iks trakt'  
 extraneous eks trā'nē əs  
 extricate eks'trə kāt'  
 extrovert eks'trə vurt'

exuberance ig zōō'bər əns  
 exult ig zult'  
 face fās  
 fallible fal'ə bəl  
 falter fōl'tər  
 fervent fur'vənt  
 fiasco fē as'kō  
 fiddle fid'əl  
 forgery fōr'jər ē  
 fortitude fōr'tə tōōd'  
 fortuitous fōr tōō'ə təs  
 fretful fret'fəl  
 fugitive fū'jə tiv  
 galaxy gal'ək sē  
 gall gōl  
 garb gərb  
 generous jen'ər əs  
 genial jēn'yəl  
 genuine jen'ū in  
 giraffe jə raf'  
 gratitude grat'ə tōōd'  
 gregarious gri gār'ē əs  
 habitat hab'ə tat'  
 halfway house haf'wā'hous'  
 harmonious hār mō'nē əs  
 highbrow hī'brou'  
 hospitality hos'pə tal'ə tē  
 hydrant hī'drənt  
 hydrate hī'drət  
 hydraulic hī drō'lik  
 hydrogen hī'drə jən  
 hydrography hī drog'rə fē  
 hydrophobia hī'drə fō'bē ə  
 hydroplane hī'drə plān'  
 hydrosphere hī'drə sfēr'  
 hydrotherapy hī'drō ther'ə pē  
 hydrothermal hī drō thər'məl  
 idolize īd'əl īz'  
 illegible i lej'ə bəl  
 illustrious i lus'trē əs  
 immaterial im'ə tēr'ē əl  
 immortality im'ōr tal'ə tē  
 impaired im pārd'  
 impartial im pār'shəl  
 impassive im pas'iv  
 impassively im pas'iv lē  
 impenitent im pen'ə tənt  
 imperceptible im'pər sep'tə bəl  
 impersonate im pur'sə nāt'  
 imperturbable im'pər tur'bə bəl  
 impervious im pur've əs





implausible im plō'zə bəl  
 imposing im pō'zɪŋ  
 imprint im'prɪnt'  
 imprison im prɪz'ən  
 incomprehensible in'kɒm pri hen'sə bəl  
 indispensable in'dɪs pen'sə bəl  
 inertia i nur'shə  
 infallible in fal'ə bəl  
 insatiable in sɑ'shə bəl  
 intermission in'tər mɪʃ'ən  
 international in'tər nɑʃ'ən əl  
 intersection in'tər sek'shən  
 intractable in trak'tə bəl  
 introspection in'trə spek'shən  
 intuition in'tōō ish'ən  
 irascible i ras'sə bəl  
 irate ī rāt'  
 irresolute i rez'ə lōōt'  
 irresponsible ir'ɪ spon'sə bəl  
 irreverent i rev'ər ənt  
 jeopardy jep'ər də  
 jostle jos'al  
 kayak kī'ak  
 laden lād'ən  
 lament lə ment'  
 landmark land'mɑrk'  
 languor lang'gər  
 larder lɑr'dər  
 laser lā'zər  
 lavish lav'ɪʃ  
 legacy leg'ə sē  
 limousine lim'ə zēn'  
 longevity lon jev'ə tē  
 lurk lurk  
 lyrics lir'ɪks  
 majestic mə jes'tɪk  
 malapropisms mal'ə prop ɪz'əms  
 malevolent mə lev'ə lənt  
 malicious mə lɪʃ'əs  
 malodorous mal ō'dər əs  
 manuscript man'yə skript'  
 martial mɑr'shəl  
 maternal mə turn'əl  
 melancholy mel'ən kol'ē  
 microwave mī'krə wāv'  
 midair mid'ār'  
 midpoint mid'pɔɪnt'  
 midrange mid'rɑnj'  
 midseason mid sē'zən  
 midsection mid sek'shən  
 midyear mid'yēr'

mile mīl  
 milestone mīl'stōn'  
 millefleurs mil flər'  
 millennium mi len'ē əm  
 milligram mil'ə gram'  
 milliliter mil'ə lē'tər  
 millimeter mil'ə mē'tər  
 millionaire mil'yə nār'  
 millipede mil'ə pēd'  
 millisecond mil'ə sek'ənd  
 mobilize mō'bə līz'  
 monogram mon'ə gram'  
 mortality mōr tal'ə tē  
 mouse mous  
 multitude mul'tə tōōd'  
 nationality nɑʃ'ə nəl'ə tē  
 nautical nō'ti kəl  
 nonconformist non'kən fōr'mɪst  
 nostalgia nos tal'jə  
 notable nō'tə bəl  
 novelty nov'al tē  
 object ob'jɪkt  
 off-putting ōf'poot ɪŋ  
 ominous om'ə nəs  
 onomatopoeia on'ə mat'ə pē'ə  
 optimist op'tə mɪst  
 optimistic op'tə mɪs'tɪk  
 optional op'shən əl  
 orator ōr'ə tər  
 originate ə rɪj'ə nāt'  
 ornate ōr nāt'  
 overblown ō'vər blōn'  
 over-the-counter ō'vər thə koun'tər  
 paleontologist pā'lē on tol'ə jɪst  
 parallel par'ə ləl'  
 paramount par'ə maunt'  
 persevere pur'sə vēr'  
 perspiration pur'spə rā'shən  
 perspire pər spīr'  
 plagiarist plā'jə rɪst  
 pliable plī'ə bəl  
 postdate pōst'dāt'  
 postmortem pōst'mōr'təm  
 postscript pōst'skript'  
 postseason pōst sē'zən  
 posttest pōst'test  
 potato pə tā'tō  
 potent pōt'ənt  
 pragmatist prag'mə tɪst  
 precaution pri kō'shən  
 preclude pri klōōd'



precocious	pri kō'shəs	software	sōft'wār'
predator	pred'ə tər	solace	sol'is
predetermined	prē'di tur'mind	speculate	spek'yə lāt'
predictable	pri dikt'ə bəl	squeamish	skwē'mish
preface	pref'is	stalwart	stōl'wərt
prehistoric	prē'his tōr'ik	status	stā'təs
pressure	presh'ər	steadfast	sted'fast'
prestigious	pres tēj'əs	stoicism	stō'ə siz'am
privation	pri vā'shən	stopgap	stop'gap'
proceed	prə sēd'	strain	strān
process	pros'es	strategy	strat ə'jē
proclamation	prok'lə mā'shən	stricture	strik'chər
profound	prə found'	subdue	səb dōō'
propagandist	prop'ə gan'dist	subhuman	sub hū'mən
prophetic	prə fet'ik	submarine	sub'mə rēn'
provident	prov'ə dənt	subordinate	sə bōr'də nit
provisional	prə vizh'an əl	substructure	sub'struk'chər
quarry	kwōr'ē	succeed	sək sēd'
quay	kē	supervise	sōō'pər vīz'
quest	kwest	surpass	sər pas'
realize	rē'ə līz'	survivor	sər vī'vər
recede	ri sēd'	suspicious	sə spish'əs
recess	rē'ses	sustenance	sus'tə nəns
recognize	rek'əg nīz'	tantalize	tant'al īz'
reflective	ri flek'tiv	telescope	tel'ə skōp'
refugee	ref'ū jē'	tempestuous	tem pes'chōō əs
reluctance	ri luk'təns	tenacious	ti nā'shəs
reminiscent	rem'ə nis'ənt	tentatively	ten'tə tiv lē
renaissance	ren'ə sāns'	timorous	tim'ər əs
rendezvous	rən'də vōō'	transaction	tran sak'shən
repertory	rep'ər tōr'ē	transcontinental	trans'kon tə nent'əl
reproach	ri prōch'	transcribe	tran skrīb'
repulsive	ri pul'siv	transistor	tran zis'tər
resilient	ri zil'yənt	transit	tran'sit
resourceful	ri sōrs'fəl	transmission	trans mish'an
restrict	ri strikt'	transparent	trans pār'ənt
reverence	rev'ər əns	transplant	trans plant'
revitalizing	ri vī'təl īz'ing	trepidation	trep'ə dā'shən
revival	ri vī'vəl	tripod	trī'pod'
revived	ri vīvd	tumult	tōō'məlt
robotics	rō bot'iks	turbulent	tur'byə lənt
royalist	roi'ə list	ubiquitous	ū bik'wə təs
ruefully	rōō'fəl lē	undaunted	un dōn'tid
sage	sāj	unkempt	un kempt'
savor	sā'vər	unorthodox	un ōr'thə doks'
scrupulous	scrōō'pyə ləs	unpretentious	un'pri ten'shəs
secede	si sēd'	unsavory	un sā'vər ē
seismologist	sīz mol'ə jist	unscrupulous	un skrōō'pyə ləs
separatist	sep'ər ə tist	unwieldy	un wēl'dē
serene	sə rēn'	vanquish	vang'kwish
serenity	sə ren'ə tē	vengeful	venj'fəl



verdict vur'dikt  
vestibule ves'tə bül'  
vibrant vī'brənt  
video vid'eō'  
vigorous vig'ər əs  
visage viz'ij  
visible viz'ə bəl  
vision vizh'an  
visitation viz'i tā'shən  
vista vis'tə  
visualize vizh'ōō ə līz'  
vital vīt'əl  
vitality vī tal'ə tē  
vitalize vīt'əl īz'  
vitamin vī'tə min  
vivacious vi vā'shəs  
vividly viv'id lē  
volatile vol'ə til  
vulnerable vul'nər ə bəl  
wane wān  
watchful woch'fəl  
wily wī'lē  
word processor wurd'pros'es ə  
zealous zel'əs  
zoology zō ol'ə jē